DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 140 056 CE 011 357

AUTHOR	Projector, Dorothy S.; And Others
TITLE	Studies in Income Distribution. Projection of March Current Population Survey: Population Earnings, and Property Income, March 1972 to March 1976. No. 1.
INSTITUTION	Social Security Administration (DHEW), Washington, D.C. Office of Research and Statistics.
REPORT NO	DHEW-SSA-75-11776
PUB DATE	Nov 74
NOTE	116p.; For a related document see CE 011 357 and CE 011 360-361 ; Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of the original document
EDRS PRICE	MF-$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.
DESCRIPTORS	Census Figures; *Data Analysis; *Demography; *Income; Marital Status; Military Personnel; *Predictive Measurement; Research; *Research Methodology; Salary Differentials; Tables (Data); *Tax Effort; Taxes
IDENTIFIERS	Civilians; Current Population Survey; United States

ABSTRACT

Methods of defining and projecting a concept of consumer unit appropriate for analyses of changes in the tax-transfer system are presented. The population of persons covered by the March supplements to the Current Population Surveys is organized into simulated tax and transfer system (STATS) units and results are shown for several years. The number of STATS units is projected to March 1976 on the basis of demographic information in the March 1972 Current Population Survey and Census Bureau projections of the total population of the United States by sex and age. Earnings, interest, dividends, and rents are projected to calendar year 1975 on the basis of receipt of such income shown by the projected population of STATS units in conjunction with the aggregate amount of such income from the Data Resources Inc. "control" projections of the U.S. economy. Sixty-two tables supplement this report. (Authors)

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ED140056

STUDIES IN INCOME DISTRIBUTION

PROJECTION OF MARCH CURRENT POPULATION SURVEY: POPULATION EARNINGS, AND PROPERTY INCOME, MARCH 1972 TO MARCH 1976

by

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Technical Appendix: Derivation of STATS Units

by

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U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare
Social Security Administration
Office of Research and Statistics
DHEW Publication (SSA) 75-11776

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CE 011 357

ABSTRACT

Methods of defining and projecting a concept of consumer unit appropriate for analyses of changes in the tax-transfer system are presented. The population of persons covered by the March supplements to the Current Population Surveys is organized into simulated tax and transfer system (STATS) units and results are shown for several years. The number of STATS units is projected to March 1976 on the basis of demographic information in the March 1972 Current Population Survey and Census Bureau projections of the total population of the United States by sex and age. Earnings, interest, dividends, and rents are projected to calendar year 1975 on the basis of receipt of such income shown by the projected population of STATS units in conjunction with the aggregate amount of such income from the Data Resources Inc. "control" projections of the U.S. economy.

NOTE

This is the first in a series of studies presenting information on the distribution of income, taxes, and transfer payments among consumer units. The analyses in this series focus on the following:

1. Short-term projections of the March Current Population Survey (CPS)--the principal data base currently available for analyses of distribution of income--under alternative assumptions about population growth and marriage rates;

2. changes in the distribution of income as a result of changes in the tax-transfer system;

3. evaluations of the quality of income and demographic data, as reported in the CPS.

The early studies in the series present analyses based on the projections of population and income as reported in the CPS and do not incorporate corrections for population undercounts, understatement of income, and other errors.

The projection and modeling work underlying the studies in an ongoing project of the Division of Economic and Long-Range Studies and the methods used are under continuing review and development. The publication of this series will report the methods and results to policymakers and to research analysts.

The authors of this study wish to acknowledge substantial technical support from other staff members. John Hambor contributed his expertise with the Data Resources Inc. model and Frederick Scheuren, his extensive knowledge of Census estimation procedures. James Spalding provided computer support and Tillie Mazor assisted in preparing the manuscript.

John J. Carroll
Assistant Commissioner for
Research and Statistics

November 1974

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Introduction

The impact of the tax-transfer system on the distribution of income among economic units is the subject of a number of Social Security Administration studies. An important data source for these studies is the Current Population Survey (CPS), conducted monthly by the Census Bureau to obtain labor force and other demographic and economic information about the population of the United States. In March of each year information is collected on income received in the preceding calendar year, in addition to demographic and labor force data. Census Bureau computer data tapes from the March CPS are the basis for the analysis in this study.

For some analyses performed within SSA's Office of Research and Statistics (ORS) it is necessary to carry the CPS income and demographic information forward to a future period. For example, policymakers are currently interested in how the distribution of income would be affected by tax rebates to the low-income population and in the aggregate cost in tax revenues of such rebates. An analysis of these questions was carried out in 1973 for the year 1975. At the time of that study the most recent CPS available was the one for March 1972 covering calendar year 1971. Because of changes in population and income and in the structure of the payroll tax--that is changes in rates and taxable maximum--which had occurred between 1971 and 1973 or which will have occurred by 1975, results based on 1971 data were considered unsatisfactory as estimates for 1975.

This study presents a description of the methods used to adjust the March 1972 CPS data tape so that the data may be said to represent the demographic characteristics of the U.S. population in March 1976 and to reflect the non-transfer income that the U.S. population might be expected to receive during calendar year 1975.

The adjustment process consisted of a first phase in which the CPS population weights in each data record were adjusted and a second phase in which income data were adjusted. Most characteristics on the March 1972 CPS data records, however, were not adjusted--that is, age, sex, work experience, State of residence, industry and occupation codes, and so on, remained unchanged for sample persons, although the relative frequencies changed because of the adjustment in the population weights.

The Census Bureau projections of the total population of the United States including Armed Forces overseas, by sex and age, were used in deriving the population weights. After adjustments for timing, coverage, and other differences, the Census projections of persons were organized into projections of economic units on the basis of the patterns shown by the March 1972 CPS. The adjustments for earnings and property income--dividends, interest, and rents--were based on Data Resources Incorporated estimates of aggregates for 1971 and 1975, in conjunction with patterns of receipt of income shown by the March 1972 CPS.

The major adjustment steps taken are described and, where appropriate, more detailed explanations of certain aspects of the calculations are provided in the technical appendixes.

Method of Projecting Population

The population covered by the CPS consists of the civilian population living outside of institutions plus members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post in the 50 States and the District of Columbia.1/ In March of each year a sample of this population is interviewed in a supplement to the CPS to collect income information. A computer data file is prepared from the interviews obtained. The data file contains demographic and income information for each person in the sample and for economic units such as families and households, as defined by the Census Bureau. This information was used by SSA/ORS to develop the simulated tax and transfer system (STATS) unit--a unit consisting of persons usually considered interdependent under social insurance programs. The population which was projected to March 1976 was the total number of persons in STATS units.

In this section the concept of the STATS unit is discussed first. This is followed by a description of the method of deriving projections of the population in STATS units from Census projections of the total population of the U.S. including Armed Forces overseas. The last part gives a description of the method of organizing the projections of population in STATS units into projections of STATS units and of Census families and unrelated individuals as well as a discussion of the method of introducing the projections into the March 1972 CPS data tape.

The STATS Unit

The STATS unit is formed from the Census family or unrelated individual. The Census concepts are discussed first and this is followed by a description of the various types of STATS units. The detailed rules for deriving STATS units from Census families or unrelated individuals are given in technical appendix A.

Census concepts.--Persons in the population covered by the CPS are either members of a Census family or they are Census unrelated individuals. In March 1972 there were an estimated 53,296,000 families--that is, groups of two or more persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption and

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1/ For a further discussion of Census concepts, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 85, "Money Income in 1971 of Families and Persons in the United States," U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1972.

residing together--and 16,597,000 unrelated individuals--that is, persons who were not living with any relatives (table 1).

Members of families and many unrelated individuals are also members of a household--that is, a group of persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit, in turn, is a house, an apartment, or other group of rooms, or a single room when it is occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters; that is, when the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and there is either (1) direct access from the outside or through a common hall, or (2) a kitchen or cooking equipment for the exclusive use of the occupants. The unrelated individuals who are not members of households are regarded as living in group quarters--living arrangements for groups containing five or more persons unrelated to the person in charge.

Census families and unrelated individuals are of two types--primary and secondary. Most families are primary families--that is, groups consisting of a household head and all other persons in the household related to the head by blood, marriage or adoption. If nobody in the household is related to the head, then the head is a primary individual. Persons in a household not related to the household head by blood, marriage, or adoption are members of secondary families or they are secondary individuals. All persons in group quarters are considered secondary individuals. The number of households is the sum of the number of primary families plus primary individuals--66,675,000 in March 1972 (table 1).

Primary families may contain one or more subfamilies. A subfamily is composed of a married couple (with or without children) or one parent with one or more own single children under 18 years of age; the subfamily resides in a household and its members are related to, but do not include, the head of the household or his wife. Members of the subfamily are also members of the primary family.

One person in each family is designated as the head and is usually the person regarded as the head by members of the family. Women are not classified as heads if their husbands are resident members of the family at the time of the survey.

STATS units--total number.--The relation between STATS units and Census families and unrelated individuals in March 1972, as given in tables 1 and 2, may be summarized as follows:

	Census families or unrelated individuals	STATS units
	(In thousands)	
Total	69,893	2/82,737
Families	53,296	66,420
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	16,311	16,311
Primary individuals	13,513	13,513
Secondary individuals 14 years old and over	2,798	2,798
Unrelated individuals under 14 years old	286	---

Thus the 69,893,000 Census families and unrelated individuals shown in table 1 give rise to 82,737,000 STATS units (table 2).

Primary individual and secondary individual STATS units.--The above summary shows that each Census unrelated individual 14 years old and over is considered a STATS unit. In other words, the 13,513,000 Census primary individuals are primary individual STATS units and the 2,798,000 Census secondary individuals 14 years old and over are secondary individual STATS units. The 286,000 Census unrelated individuals under 14 years old are not considered STATS units. The majority of them--189,000--live in households and are treated as dependent children of the household head for purposes of this analysis.3/ The remaining 97,000 live in group quarters and are omitted from the analysis.

Primary family STATS units.--The primary family STATS unit is derived from the Census primary family. However, not all Census primary families contain a primary family STATS unit as will be explained below in the discussion of individual-from-a-family STATS units.

The head of the primary family STATS unit is the head of the Census primary family from which the STATS unit is derived. In addition to the head, a primary family STATS unit must include a wife or a dependent child or both. A head and wife; or a head, wife, and dependent children;

2/ Includes an estimated 4,000 units (3 cases) consisting of dependent children only.

3/ There were an estimated 4,000 households (3 cases) consisting of primary individuals and of secondary individuals under 14 years of age. It was intended that the secondary individuals be counted as dependent children of the primary individual. Through a processing error the secondary individuals were counted as STATS units with no identification as to type.

or a head and dependent children may constitute a primary family STATS unit. There are no one-person primary family STATS units (table 3).

Dependent children in a primary family STATS unit are persons who are not members of Census subfamilies and are not members of a hidden subfamily STATS unit (definition below) and who are related to the head of the Census family from which the STATS unit was derived in one of the following ways:

(a) A never-married relative, including own child, under 18 years of age;

(b) a never-married relative, including own child, 18 through 21 years of age, whose labor-force status indicated that the person was a student in 1971 and/or early 1972. Relatives 18-21 years of age, other than own child, must be at least 14 years younger than the head or wife to be considered a dependent child.

In addition, any secondary individuals under 14 years of age in the household with a Census primary family are considered dependent children in the primary family STATS unit.

Secondary family STATS units.--The secondary family STATS unit is derived from the Census secondary family. As in the case of primary families, not all secondary families contain a secondary family STATS unit.

The head of the secondary family STATS unit is the head of the Census secondary family from which the STATS unit is derived. As in a primary family STATS unit, in addition to the head a secondary family STATS unit may include a wife and dependent children. Moreover, as in the case of primary family STATS units, all secondary family STATS units contain two or more persons.

Dependent children in a secondary family STATS unit are persons who are not members of a hidden subfamily STATS unit (definition below) and who are related to the head of the Census secondary family from which the STATS unit was derived in one of the following ways:

(a) A never-married relative, including own child under 18 years of age;

(b) a never-married relative, including own child, 18 through 21 years of age, whose labor-force status indicated that

the person was a student in 1971 and/or early 1972 and who was at least 14 years younger than head or wife.4/

Subfamily STATS unit.--The subfamily STATS unit is derived from the Census subfamily. In March 1972, each Census sbbfamily contained one subfamily STATS unit.5/ The head of the subfamily STATS unit is the head of the Census subfamily from which the STATS unit is derived.

All subfamily STATS units contain two or more persons. Like the primary family STATS unit, a subfamily STATS unit may include a wife and dependent children in addition to the head.

Dependent children in a subfamily STATS unit are persons who are never-married own children of the head of the Census subfamily from which the STATS unit is derived and who are under 18 years of age. They are not members of a hidden subfamily STATS unit (definition below).

Hidden subfamily STATS units.--The hidden subfamily STATS unit consists of (1) a female head, who is at least 14 years old and who is not the head or wife of a Census family or subfamily; and (2) one or more children who appear to be dependent on this female. The head must be at least 14 years older than the dependent children. Dependent children in a hidden subfamily STATS unit are persons related to the head of the Census family from which the hidden subfamily STATS unit is derived in one of the following ways:

(a) A never-married relative under 18 years old, other than an own child;

(b) a never-married relative 18 through 21 years of age, other than an own child, whose labor-force status indicated that the person was a student in 1971 and/or early 1972.

The derivation of the hidden subfamily STATS unit depends on the sequence of records in the CPS data tape. The records of the dependent children must follow that of the unit head.

Individual-from-a-family STATS units.--Individual-from-a-family STATS units are derived from Census primary and secondary families and are

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4/ This differs from the treatment of such persons in Census primary families because the Census code does not distinguish own children 18 years old and over from other relatives in secondary families.

5/ This is not necessarily true for all years. See technical appendix A.

always one-person units. The head of a Census family is the head of an individual-from-a-family STATS unit if all the other persons in the Census family are members of individual-from-a-family STATS units, or subfamily STATS units, or hidden subfamily STATS units. A household consisting of two sisters, neither of which is a dependent child, is an example. They would be counted as one Census primary family and as two individual-from-a-family STATS units. A Census primary family consisting of the head and a subfamily only is another example. The head would become an individual-from-a-family STATS unit and the members of the subfamily would constitute a subfamily STATS unit. Or, if the Census family consists of a head, a never-married female 22 years of age, related to head as an own child who is not coded head of a subfamily, and a 5-year-old relative of the head, other than an own child; the 22-year-old female and the 5-year-old child would constitute a hidden subfamily. In that case, the head would become an individual-from-a-family STATS unit and the other members would be members of a hidden subfamily STATS unit.

If the head of the individual-from-a-family STATS unit is not the head of a Census family or of a Census subfamily, he must be related to the Census family head in one of the following ways:

(a) An own child or other relative under 22 years of age, who is ever-married, but whose spouse is not present in the Census family;

(b) a never-married own child or other relative who is 18 through 21 years of age, whose labor-force status showed no evidence that the person was a student in 1971 or in early 1972;

(c) an own child or other relative who is 22 years old or over;

(d) a never-married relative 18 through 21 years of age, other than own child, whose labor-force status indicated that the person was a student in 1971 and/or early 1972 and who was younger than both head and wife in the Census family by 13 years or less.6/

Examples are the sister who is not the Census family head in the example cited above; a parent living with a son or daughter who is the Census family head; or a 22-year-old child still living at home.

6/ For Census secondary families this rule applies also to own child.

If the head of the individual-from-a-family STATS unit is not the head of a Census family, but is the head of a Census subfamily, the other members of the Census subfamily must be members of a hidden subfamily STATS unit.

Summary of STATS unit derivation.--To sum up, 82,737,000 STATS units were derived from the March 1972 CPS. Their division by number of persons in the STATS unit, marital status of the head, and presence of dependent children is as follows:

Total STATS units 7/.....	82,737,000
One-person STATS units.....	30,954,000
Primary individual STATS units.....	13,513,000
Secondary individual STATS units.....	2,798,000
Individual-from-a-family STATS units..	14,643,000
Two or more person STATS units.....	51,778,000
Head-wife with dependent children.....	27,612,000
Head-wife, no dependent children.....	18,780,000
Other male head with dependent children.....	539,000
Female head with dependent children...	4,848,000

The objective in creating the STATS unit was to use the CPS information to form units of persons usually considered interdependent under social insurance programs. As the summary shows, married couples and their dependent children are the most numerous type of STATS unit. Married couples with no dependent children and persons who are not living with any relatives--primary and secondary individual STATS units--also occur frequently. Units with one parent and dependent children are the least numerous. The remaining group of individual-from-a-family STATS units consists of persons other than dependent children who are living with relatives but who have no dependents in the household such as a spouse or a child.

Derivation of Population in STATS Units from Census Projections of Total Population

The projections of the population in STATS units described in this paper are based on Census projections of the total population of the United States including Armed Forces overseas. The relation among

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7/ Includes an estimated 4,000 units (three cases) with no identification as to type. See footnote 3.

Census estimates of various population concepts in March 1972 is shown in table A. As of March 1, 1972, the total population of the United States including Armed Forces overseas was estimated to be 208,309,000. As of the middle of March the population covered by the CPS was estimated to be 204,840,000. The coverage difference of about 3,500,000 persons consisted roughly of 700,000 members of the Armed Forces overseas, 600,000 members of the Armed Forces in barracks in the United States, and 2,200,000 inmates of institutions. The number of persons in STATS units was estimated to be 204,743,000--97,000 less than the population covered by the CPS. The difference consists of secondary individuals under 14 years of age living in group quarters.

Projections of the population in STATS units as of March 1976, by sex and age, were obtained by deducting projections of coverage differences from Census projections of the total population of the U.S., including Armed Forces overseas. The total population figure was adjusted for the timing difference which arises because the Census projections pertain to July 1. The Census Bureau has developed several projections of the total population of the U.S. including Armed Forces overseas for July 1 of each year through 1985. These several projections have in common SSA mortality projections and a net immigration projection of 400,000 annually. The variations arise from differing fertility assumptions; the range is from 1.8 to 2.8 births per woman upon completion of childbearing. The Census projections used in the study incorporate the high birth rate assumptions of 2.8 births per woman. Because the analysis involved a short-term projection, only the numbers of persons under 5 years of age were affected by the fertility assumption.

This study uses the March 1976 projection of the total population of the U.S. including Armed Forces overseas, by sex and age which was obtained by a linear interpolation between Census projections for July 1975 and July 1976 (table 4).

The coverage differences between the total population of the U.S. including Armed Forces overseas and the population in STATS units, by sex and age, were projected to March 1976 as follows. The military population was assumed to be the same as in early 1972 in total number and with regard to distribution by sex and age. The institutional population was projected on the basis of information from the 1970 decennial Census. The coverage adjustments are shown in table 5, by sex and age, and are described further in technical appendix B.

The relation between Census projections of the total population of the U.S. including Armed Forces overseas and the SSA/ORS projection of the population in STATS units as of March 1976 is summarized in table B. The total population was projected to be 217,674,000 as of March 1976 compared with 214,010,000 persons in STATS units.

TABLE A.--Relation among total population of the United States including Armed Forces overseas, population covered by the Current Population Survey, and population in STATS units: Estimates for March and July 1972

[In thousands]

Item	March 1, 1972	March 1972	July 1, 1972
A. Total population of the United States including Armed Forces overseas	208,309		208,837
B. Armed Forces overseas (A minus C)	678		605
C. Resident population	207,631		208,232
D. Armed Forces (C minus G)	1,826		1,781
E. --living off post or with their families on post		1,191	
F. --in barracks			
G. Civilian	205,805		206,451
H. --institutional			
I. --noninstitutional		203,649	
J. Total population covered by Current Population Survey		204,840	
K. Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post		1,191	
L. Civilian noninstitutional		203,649	
M. In STATS units		203,555	
N. --with military head		2,769	
O. --with civilian head		200,786	
P. Secondary individuals under 14 years of age in group quarters		97	
Q. Total persons in STATS units		204,743	
R. --with military head (K plus N)		3,958	
S. --with civilian head (equals O)		200,786	

Source: Lines A, B, and C--"Estimates of the Population of the United States to March 1, 1973," Current Population Reports, Population Estimates and Projections, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Series P-25, No. 498, April 1, 1973.

Lines E, I, J, K, L, and P--"Marital Status and Living Arrangements: March 1972," Current Population Reports, Series P-20, No. 242, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1972, tables 2 and 3.

Lines M, N, O, Q, R, and S--Tabulations prepared by SSA/ORS from the March 1972 CPS based on CPS person supplement weight. See table 27 and appendix table B-2.

TABLE B.--Relation among total population of the United States including Armed Forces overseas, population covered by the Current Population Survey, and population in STATS units; Census projections, series C, July 1975, July 1976; SSA/ORS projection for March 1976

[In thousands]

Item	July 1, 1975	March 1976	July 1, 1976
A. Total population of the United States including Armed Forces overseas	215,872	217,674	218,576
B. Armed Forces overseas		605	
C. Resident population (A minus B)		217,069	
D. Armed Forces (E plus F)		1,835	
E. --living off post or with their families on post		1,191	
F. --in barracks		644	
G. Civilian (C minus D)		215,234	
H. --institutional		2,415	
I. --noninstitutional (G minus H)		212,819	
J. Total population covered by Current Population Survey (E plus I)		214,010	
K. Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post		1,191	
L. Civilian noninstitutional (J minus K)		212,819	
M. In STATS units (J minus K)		212,819	
N. --with military head		2,769	
O. --with civilian head (M minus N)		210,051	
P. Secondary individuals under 14 years of age in group quarters		(1/)	
Q. Total persons in STATS units (J)		214,010	
R. --with military head		3,958	
S. --with civilian head (O)		210,051	

1/ Included in line O; see text.

Source: Line A--table 4, columns (2), (3), and (6).
Line B--appendix table B-4, column (1).
Lines E and K--appendix table B-4, column (2)
Line F--appendix table B-4, column (3).
Line H--appendix table B-7, column (3).
Line N--appendix table B-2, column (5), plus column (6).
Line R--appendix table B-2, column (1).

The difference of 3,664,000 consisted of 605,000 members of the Armed Forces overseas, 644,000 members of the Armed Forces in barracks in the U.S., and 2,415,000 inmates of institutions. Through a processing error the coverage adjustment for secondary individuals under 14 years of age living in group quarters was omitted (97,000 in March 1972) so that the projections of total persons in STATS units and of persons under 14 years of age in STATS units are slightly overstated.

The population covered by the CPS, as derived in table 5, which was used as a projection of the population in STATS units, includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post in the 50 States and the District of Columbia. As described above, for purposes of these projections, the military population in March 1976 was assumed to be the same as in early 1972 in total number and with regard to distribution by sex and age. The same assumption was made for civilian persons in units with a military head. The projected number of persons in STATS units with a military head was subtracted from the population in STATS units to yield the population in STATS units with a civilian head (table 6 and table B, lines Q to S).

Before the projections of population in STATS units were transformed into projections of STATS units and of Census families and unrelated individuals, a further adjustment relating to the March supplement weights was introduced, as shown in table 7. The Census Bureau's description of the estimation procedure used for the March 1972 CPS is as follows:

> The estimating procedure used in this survey involved the inflation of the weighted sample results to independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population of the United States by age, race, and sex. These independent estimates were based on statistics from the 1970 Census of Population; statistics of births, deaths, immigration, and emigration; and statistics on the strength of the Armed Forces. To these totals were added the population in the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post. A further adjustment was made so that all members of a household got the same weight while at the same time leaving unchanged the estimates for certain basic labor force categories.8/

Thus, the CPS data file for the March supplement contains two supplement weights--a person supplement weight which reflects the independent population estimates and a family supplement weight which is the same for

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8/ U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 85, "Money Income in 1971 of Families and Persons in the United States," U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1972, page 16.

all members of a family. (It is apparently not true that all members of a household receive the same family supplement weight.) Each Census family has a family supplement weight equal to the person supplement weight of the person considered to be the head of the family. Husbands and wives carry the same person supplement weight and, if the husband is the family head, his person supplement weight is the same as the family supplement weight. If the husband is not the family head--that is, if he is the head of a subfamily--his person supplement weight is the same as that of his wife, but it is not the same as the family supplement weight.9/ In general, family members other than the head and wife carry person supplement weights which are not equal to the family supplement weight. The STATS unit carries the family supplement weight.

Estimates of population in STATS units with a civilian head by sex and age in March 1972, based on the person supplement weight, are shown in table 7, column (1); estimates based on the STATS unit (family supplement) weight are shown in table 7, column (4). The differences in some sex/age groups are as large as 4 to 5 percentage points.

Estimates based on the person supplement weights which incorporate independent population estimates are considered preferable to weighted sample results because of greater precision associated with the introduction of auxiliary information.10/. To our knowledge, an analysis of the properties of estimates based on the family supplement weights in comparison with those based on the person supplement weights is not available at this time. However, in view of the fact that the family supplement weights do not incorporate full information about the distribution of the population by sex and age, they may be less efficient estimators of person characteristics than estimators based on the person supplement weights. The difficulty with using the person supplement weights in analyses of the distribution of income among economic units of two or more persons is that an economic unit can carry only one weight and implicitly each person in the unit carries that weight.

The Census projections of the total population of the U.S. including Armed Forces overseas and, hence the SSA/ORS projection of population in STATS units as derived in table 5, are consistent with estimates based on the person supplement weight. The adjustment shown in table 7 shifts the projections of population in STATS units with a civilian head to a STATS unit (family supplement) weight basis by introducing the

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9/ The CPS data tape contains a record for each subfamily which carries the person supplement weight of the subfamily head. Thus, the supplement weight entered in the subfamily record is not the same as the supplement weight entered in the record of the primary family.

10/ U.S. Bureau of the Census, The Current Population Survey--A Report on Methodology. Technical Paper No. 7. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1963, page 53.

pattern of differences by sex/age groups shown by the March 1972 CPS. Another way of looking at the matter is that the number of persons by sex and age based on the STATS unit (family supplement) weight was assumed to change between March 1972 and March 1976 at the same rate as the number of persons based on the person supplement weight.

The projection of the population in STATS units, after shifting to the STATS unit weight, compares with that in table B, which is consistent with the person supplement weight, as follows:

	March 1976 projection	
	Consistent with CPS person supplement weight	STATS unit weight
	(in thousands)	
Total population in STATS units.	214,010	214,472
--with military head.....	3,958	4,010
--with civilian head.....	210,051	210,462

In table 8 the population in STATS units, both civilian and military, is summarized on the basis of the STATS unit weight, for sex and age groups.

Derivation of STATS Unit Projections from Projections of Population in the STATS Units

The procedure used for STATS units with military head is discussed first and this is followed by a description of the procedures used for STATS units with civilian head.

STATS units with military head.--As discussed above, the total number of persons in STATS units with military head in March 1976 and their distribution by sex and age were assumed to be the same as in March 1972. In addition, it was assumed that such persons were organized into STATS units in March 1976 as they were in March 1972. In other words, the number of STATS units with military head as of March 1976 was projected as 1,195,000, the number of STATS units with military head as of March 1972 (appendix table B-3, column (2)). Moreover, the distribution of units by age and marital status of head, age of wife, and number and age of dependent children was assumed to be the same in March 1976 as in March 1972.

STATS units with civilian head.--Two steps were involved; in step 1 the number of STATS units with male heads, by marital status, was determined; the results of step 1 were used in step 2 to fix the number of STATS units with female heads.

For each age group of civilian males in March 1972, the proportions in each of three STATS unit and marital status categories--unit heads with wife present, other unit head, and dependent child--were calculated (table 9). These proportions were then applied to the March 1976 control totals as derived in table 8. In other words, the assumption was that the proportion of males who were married with wife present would not change between March 1972 and March 1976, within age groups. For example, table 9 shows that there were 6,749,000 civilian males 25-29 years of age in March 1972, of which 5,110,000--75.7 percent--were married with wife present. The number of civilian males 25-29 years of age projected for March 1976 was 8,386,000. The assumption that 75.7 percent of them would be married with wife present yields 6,348,000 such units as of March 1976; the remaining 2,038,000 males were counted as unit heads, not married with wife present.

In order to project the same number of wives as male unit heads with wife present, the total number of women who were wives was set equal to the projected number of male unit heads with a wife present in March 1976. Thus, table 9 shows that there were 48,389,000 civilian males, married spouse present, projected for March 1976; the same number of wives was projected (table 10). In classifying females by marital status, a basic assumption was that, for males of a specified age group, average age of spouse was unchanged between March 1972 and March 1976. The details of the method are given in technical appendix B.

In the age group 25 years and over, females who were not designated as wives were considered STATS unit heads. In the age groups under 25, unit status of head or dependent child was assigned to females who were not designated as wives on the basis of the March 1972 relations. For example, there were 9,213,000 women 20-24 years of age projected for March 1976. The step 1 projection of males, married spouse present, in conjunction with the assumption about average age of wife, resulted in a projection of 5,449,000 wives aged 20-24 years. The remaining 3,764,000 women were divided between STATS unit heads and dependent children on the basis of the March 1972 relation--79.3 percent were counted as heads and 20.7 percent as dependent children.

Application of Population Factors to March 1972 CPS Tape--Weight A

The results with regard to projections of STATS units for March 1976 were introduced into the March 1972 CPS data tape by adjusting the STATS unit (family supplement) weight in each data record to obtain a new population weight--weight A. Weight A was derived by multiplying the STATS unit (family supplement) weight in each data record by an adjustment factor which depended on the military status, sex, marital status, and age of the STATS unit head. The factors were determined from the information shown in tables 9 and 10 so as to yield the projected number of units as of March 1976 as shown in those tables. For example, according to table 9 the March 1972 CPS shows 3,014,000 civilian males

20-24 years of age, married with wife present; the number projected for March 1976 was 3,343,000. The population weight of each STATS unit in the March 1972 CPS data tape with civilian male head, 20-24 years of age, married with wife present, was multiplied by 1.10916 (3,343 divided by 3,014) to yield the March 1976 projection. The weight of each STATS unit with a military head was multiplied by a factor of one. Table 11 shows a complete set of the factors.

The introduction of weight A into the March 1972 CPS data tape results in weighted counts of STATS unit heads and wives which agree with the control totals shown in tables 9 and 10. The total number of dependent children implied by weight A, however, is larger than the projections based on Census data Series C by about 5,000,000 (table C). For example, weight A yields 42,463,000 children 5-14 years of age in STATS units with civilian head, compared with 37,072,000 based on the Census projections. For this age group, the Census projection is not affected by the birth rate assumption.

The difference in the group under 5 years of age is relatively smaller than that for the 5-14 group--19,330,000 based on weight A and 18,825,000 based on the Census projection. However, the projection based on Census data which is shown in table C is Series C which incorporates the highest birth rate assumption of 2.8 births per woman upon completion of childbearing. The lowest birth rate assumption of 1.8 births per woman (Series F) results in about 15,300,000 children under 5 by March 1976--3,500,000 fewer than Series C. Thus, under the lowest birth rate assumption, the total number of dependent children as of March 1976 would be about 71,000,000, with 15,300,000 under 5 years of age. In other words, the projection based on weight A would be 8,600,000 larger than the projection based on Census data incorporating the lowest birth rate assumption.

Weight B was introduced to bring the number of children into agreement with the Census projections based on the highest birth rate assumption (Series C).

Derivation of Weight B

For each STATS unit with a civilian head and dependent children on the March 1972 CPS data tape, a weight B was developed; weight B multiplied by the number of dependent children in the STATS unit and aggregated across all STATS units yields 74,510,000 dependent children for March 1976, distributed by age and sex in accordance with the totals in table C.

Weight B was developed from information shown in table 12 in conjunction with the control totals for dependent children in table C. In table 12 the 81,542,000 STATS units with civilian head in March 1972 are divided into a number of mutually exclusive groups on the basis of the presence

TABLE C.--Dependent children in STATS units with a civilian head: March 1972 estimate and March 1976 projections

/In thousands/

Age and sex	March 1972 estimate	March 1976 projection	
		Based on weight A	Based on Census projection (Series C)1/
	(1)	(2)	(3)
Total.....	74,425	79,572	74,510
Under age 5.....	16,986	19,330	18,825
5-14.....	39,692	42,463	37,072
Males 15-19.....	8,213	8,224	8,639
Famles 15-19.....	7,735	7,761	8,086
Males 20-21.....	999	998	1,109
Females 20-21.....	800	796	779

1/ Used in developing weight BC

Source: Column (1)--Tables 9 and 10, column 1.
Column (2)--See text.
Column (3)--Table 9, column (3) and table 10, column (4).

of dependent children in the six groups in table C.11/ For example, there were 6,056,000 STATS units with children under 5 years of age only and the total number of children in those units was 8,553,000. Another 2,343,000 STATS units had children 5-14 years of age and male children 15-19; the total number of children in those units was 7,013,000--4,197,000 aged 5-14 and 2,816,000 males aged 15-19.

The groups shown in table 12 were summarized into six mutually exclusive groups and the population weights were adjusted in the following order:

(a) Units with one or more dependent children aged 5 through 14 and a few units (38,000) with persons 14 years of age but no dependent children 5-14;

11/ In table 12 units with head or wife 14 years old, but no dependent children 5-14 are grouped with units with dependent children 5-14 years old (see notes to table 12).

(b) units with one or more dependent children under 5 years of age and none 5-14;

(c) units with one or more male dependent children 15 through 19 years of age, no dependent children 5-14, and no dependent children under 5;

(d) units with one or more male dependent children 20-21 years of age, no dependent children 5-14, no dependent children under 5, and no male dependent children 15-19;

(e) units with one or more female dependent children 15-19, no dependent children 5-14, no dependent children under 5, no male dependent children 15-19, no male dependent children 20-21;

(f) units with one or more female dependent children 20-21, no dependent children 5-14, no dependent children under 5, no male dependent children 15-19, no male dependent children 20-21, and no female dependent children 15-19.

Results for group (a)--units with one or more dependent children 5-14 years of age--are shown in table 13. The March 1972 population weight of each STATS unit with civilian head and one or more dependent children 5-14 years of age was multiplied by an adjustment factor based on the number of persons aged 5-14 projected for March 1976, relative to the number estimated for March 1972. For weight B the units with head or wife 14 years old, but no dependent children 5-14, were grouped with units with dependent children 5-14 years of age.

Results for group (b)--units with one or more dependent children under 5 years of age and none 5-14--are shown in table 14. About one-half of the 12,635,000 units with civilian head and one or more dependent children under 5 in March 1972 belonged to group (a)--that is, they had one or more dependent children 5-14 years of age and received a weight B as part of group (a). The remaining 6,242,000 units had no dependent children 5-14 years of age; their population weights were multiplied by a factor based on the number of dependent children under 5 years of age in units with no person 5-14 as projected for March 1976, divided by the number as of March 1972.

Adjustment factors for groups (c) through (f) were developed in similar fashion. The details for each group are shown in tables 15-18 and a summary is given in table 19. Weight B was introduced into the data tape by multiplying the March 1972 STATS unit (family supplement) weight for each unit by the appropriate factor from table 19.

Derivation of Weight C

The introduction of weight B into the March 1972 CPS data tape brought the number of dependent children into agreement with the projections based on Census data (Series C). For units with a civilian head and no dependent children, a further adjustment was introduced because weight B did not yield the March 1976 totals for persons other than dependent children as shown in tables 9 and 10--that is, the totals based on the Census projections.

Column (1) of table 20 shows the total number of STATS units for March 1976 as fixed by weight A, by military status, age, sex, and marital status of the head and age of wife. This weighting diagram yields the desired number of persons who are not dependent children by age and sex, but not the desired number of children. Column (2) of table 20 shows the number of STATS units with dependent children for March 1976 as fixed by weight B. This weighting diagram displays the desired number of dependent children. Column (3) of table 20--the difference between columns (1) and (2)--is a weighting diagram for units with no dependent children which, in conjunction with column (2), yields counts of all persons by age and sex which are in agreement with the Census projections.

These results were incorporated in the March 1972 data tape as follows: The control totals for March 1976 in column (3), divided by the corresponding March 1972 estimates in column (4), yield adjustment factors to derive a weight C for units with no dependent children. Weight C was introduced into the data tape for units with no dependent children by multiplying the March 1972 STATS unit (family supplement) weight by the appropriate factor from table 20. For units with dependent children the weight C adjustment factor is one.

Summary of Population Adjustment for STATS Units

Each STATS unit on the March 1972 CPS data tape received three population weights for March 1976--weights A, B, and C. Weight A produces counts of persons other than dependent children which are in agreement with the Census projections, but the count of dependent children is higher than the Census projection. The weight which yields the counts by sex and age based on the Census projections is weight B for units with dependent children and weight C for units with no dependent children. This weight is hereafter referred to as weight BC.

The March 1976 results for the number of STATS units by marital status, sex, and age of head are shown in table 21, column (6), in comparison with estimates from the five CPS's, March 1968 through March 1972.12/

12/ Tables 21-25 show March 1976 results based on an alternative weight--the STATS unit family weight. See discussion on page 21.

Some implications of the main assumptions underlying the projections are set forth in tables 22-25.

The first important assumption was that the proportion of males who are married, spouse present, would not change between March 1972 and March 1976, within age groups. As is shown in table 22, there was a decline in the proportion of males who were married, spouse present, between early 1968 and early 1972, particularly in the younger age groups. If this decline continues over the period early 1972 through early 1976, the number of head-wife units projected for early 1976 is too high. By the same token, the number of units other than head-wife units is too low.

The second important assumption concerned average age of wife: this assumption, combined with the first assumption about marital status of males, determines the age distribution of females who are unit heads. It was assumed that, for males of a specified age group, average age of spouse was unchanged between March 1972 and March 1976.13/ As is shown in table 23, there was little change over the period March 1968-March 1972.

The third important assumption relates to the treatment of children. As is shown in table 24 and 25 the use of weight A results in no change in the average number of children per unit with children and in little change in the proportion of units with dependent children between March 1972 and March 1976. Within each sex and age group of unit head, the average number of children per unit with children and the proportion of units with children were not affected by the introduction of weight A. Changes for all units result because (1) the average number of children per unit with children and the proportion of units with children differ by sex and age of unit head (tables 24 and 25), and (2) the numbers of unit heads in different sex and age groups do not change at the same rate between March 1972 and March 1976 (table 11).

The weight BC procedure produced declines in the average number of children per unit with children and in the proportion of units with children between March 1972 and March 1976. This result is reasonable in comparison with the figures from weight A because there are 5,000,000 fewer children to be distributed by weight BC.

STATS units with children 5-14 years old had more children on the average than units with children in the other five groups used in the weight BC adjustment procedure--2.8 compared with less than 1.5 (table 19). Moreover, the total number of children 5-14 years of age projected by the

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13/ The slight differences between data for March 1972 and March 1976, seen in table 23, are attributable to the fact that results are shown for broader age groups than were used in the adjustment procedure.

Census for March 1976 was less than the number in March 1972, while the number projected for the other age groups was larger than in March 1972 (table C). The combination of these two factors causes the decline in average number of children per unit with children under the weight BC procedure. The result for average number of children per unit with children combined with the assumptions about growth in the number of units over the period March 1972-March 1976, results in a decline in the proportion of units with children which is particularly sharp for the 25-34-year age group.

Alternative assumptions about average number of children per unit with children, with no change in the total number of units projected for March 1976 would obviously result in a different proportion of units with children. Also, it will be remembered that the number of children under 5 years of age is affected by the birth rate assumption and for this study the highest Census projection was used. The effects of assuming a lower birth rate would depend on the particular rate used as well as on the assumptions about average size of unit and about the total number of units. Alternative specifications are presently under study.

The number of persons projected for March 1976, by sex and age, is summarized in table 26, based on weight BC, along with historical results for March 1968-March 1972 based on the CPS family supplement weight. The March 1976 projection is consistent with the control totals for persons by sex and age as shown in table 8, column (1). There are minor differences due to rounding and to the fact that children under 15 years of age were not differentiated by sex in the adjustment. The number of females 20-24 years old is approximately 17,000 too high due to an overstatement of female dependent children 20-21 years old (table 19, footnote 2). The historical results for March 1968-March 1972 based on the CPS person supplement weight are shown in table 27.

Projection of Census Families and Unrelated Individuals

The March 1976 projections of STATS units based on weight BC were used to project Census families and unrelated individuals as follows. As was discussed earlier, the STATS unit as defined on the March 1972 CPS carries the CPS family supplement weight. For unrelated individuals and for Census families with one STATS unit, the March 1976 family weight is given by the STATS unit weight for March 1976. However, for Census families with two or more STATS units, there will be two or more weights for March 1976 because the adjustment factors to derive the March 1976 weights will not necessarily be the same for each STATS unit within a family. For these cases, an alternative STATS unit weight--the STATS unit family weight--was developed by assigning to each STATS units within a family the March 1976 weight BC of the STATS unit containing the Census family head, thus permitting March 1976 projections of Census families and unrelated individuals. Tables 28-30 show results

for Census families and unrelated individuals based on the STATS unit family weight BC.14/

Method of Projecting Earnings and Property Income

Projections of aggregate CPS earnings and property income for 1975 were based on projections of the appropriate components of the national income accounts. The projections of national income and its components were, in turn, taken from the Data Resources Incorporated (DRI) "control" projection of the United States economy which was made in September 1973. The DRI data for 1975 are shown in table 31, in comparison with personal income and related concepts for calendar year 1971.

The CPS aggregates for wages and salaries, self-employment income, and property income in 1971 are obtained by multiplying the appropriate income entry for each person or for each family by the CPS family supplement weight and summing across all records. Alternatively, the same aggregates may be obtained by multiplying income of each STATS unit by the STATS unit (CPS family supplement) weight and summing across all STATS units. Thus, aggregate wages and salaries from the CPS are estimated to be $539.8 billion in 1971 (table 32). The wage and salary component of compensation of employees in the national income accounts was an estimated $573.8 billion in 1971. Both the CPS and the national accounts estimates are subject to error, which explains some of the difference between the two estimates. In addition there are coverage and other conceptual differences between the two estimates which are especially sizable for property income.15/

The assumption underlying the projection of the CPS aggregates for 1975 was that aggregate CPS wages, self-employment income, and property income would increase at the same rates as the DRI projections between 1971 and 1975. In other words, the discrepancy between the CPS and the national accounts aggregates was assumed to remain the same as in 1971 in relative terms. Projections of the CPS aggregates to 1975 are shown in table 32 along with the DRI projections which are the basis for the ORS projection.

The wages and salary projection for 1975 was introduced into the March 1972 CPS data tape in two steps as follows. In step 1 the 1971 wages reported by each STATS unit were multiplied by the population weight for March 1976 and summed across all units to obtain an aggregate

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14/ Tables 21-25 show results for STATS units based on the STATS unit family weight BC for comparison with results based on the STATS unit weight BC.

15/ In 1971 the national accounts figure of $123 billion in rental income of persons, dividends, and personal interest income included $44 billion of imputed income which is not covered in the CPS figure.

reflecting the population increase between March 1972 and March 1976. Thus, aggregate CPS wages were estimated to be $539.8 billion in 1971; the population increase brought the aggregate to $581.0 billion (table 33). The remaining difference between $581.0 billion and the projection of $742.2 billion was distributed over the set of units with wages by multiplying each wage entry on the CPS data tape by an adjustment factor of 1.2775 (table 33). The adjusted wage entry multiplied by the March 1976 STATS unit weight BC and summed across all STATS units yields $742.2 billion in wages for 1975. Similar procedures were followed for self-employment income and for property income.

The results for 1975 are shown in tables 34-37 in comparison with data for 1967-71. Thus, the projection for 1975 shows 25 percent of all STATS units with no wages, about the same proportion as observed in the period 1967-71 (table 34). The proportion of STATS units with no property income was projected to be 64 percent--about the same as in 1969-71 (table 36). The method used to project aggregate income implies that, within each group of units defined in projecting the population to March 1976, the proportion of units with various types of income does not change between 1971 and 1975. For example, the group of STATS units with male head 25-29 years of age, married to a wife 25-29 years of age with no dependent children will yield the same proportion with wages in 1971 and 1975. Differences for broader groups may arise because the proportion of units with wages differs among various population groups, in conjunction with the fact that the groups defined in projecting the population did not change at the same rate between March 1972 and March 1976.

The DRI projections imply a civilian labor force of about 92.1 million in mid-1975, compared with 84.9 million in mid-1971--an increase of 8.5 percent. Moreover, the September 1973 DRI projections implied an unemployment rate of 5.4 percent for civilian workers in 1975. (Due to the energy crisis, the December 1973 DRI projections forecast a 5.8 percent unemployment rate with little change in the civilian labor force and a higher consumer price index than was previously predicted.)

Measures of the civilian labor force and of the unemployment rate for the March 1976 projection of the CPS were developed as follows. Estimates of the total number of weeks in the civilian labor force and of total number of weeks unemployed in 1971 were developed for each person 14 years old and over on the March 1972 CPS data tape. Number of weeks multiplied by the STATS unit weight and aggregated across all STATS units yielded aggregate weeks of unemployment, aggregate weeks in the labor force, and an unemployment rate of 5.3 percent for 1971. The 1971 rate based on monthly data was 5.9 percent. The difference stems from error in both measures, as well as conceptual differences.

The 1975 measures were developed in the same manner as the 1971 measures, substituting the March 1976 population weight BC for the March 1972 STATS

unit weight and yielded an unemployment rate of 5.4 percent. An assumption that the difference between the rate based on annual data and that based on monthly data would be about the same in 1975 as in 1971 implies a 6.0 percent unemployment rate for 1975 for the March 1976 projection of the CPS. The increase in the civilian labor force between 1971 and 1975 implied by the March 1976 projection of the CPS is 7.6 percent, compared with the 8.5 percent for the DRI projection.

Thus, the increase in aggregate earnings incorporated in the CPS projection is probably spread over a smaller labor force with a smaller proportion employed than that implied by the DRI model. Alternative assumptions for the CPS population projections will affect the projection of the civilian labor force. For example, an assumption that the proportion of males, married with spouse present, will continue to decline in accordance with the pattern observed over the period 1968-72, will result in fewer head-wife units and more units headed by females. The results for the civilian labor force will depend on the labor force participation rates of females who are heads of units in comparison with those who are wives of unit heads.

TABLE 1.--Census families and unrelated individuals, by household and family type, March 1972 CPS

[In thousands]

Census family or unrelated individual type	Total	Household type					Group quarters
		Total	Primary family or primary individual only	Primary family or primary individual and secondary--			
				Family	Individual aged 14 and over	Family and individual aged 14 and over	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
All families and unrelated individuals	69,893	69,353	64,908	244	4,127	75	540
Total, all families	53,296	53,296	52,545	184	533	35	---
Total, primary families	53,162	53,162	52,545	65	533	21	---
Primary family, no subfamily	51,948	51,948	51,346	63	533	7	---
Primary family with subfamily	1,214	1,214	1,199	2	(1/)	14	---
Total, secondary families	133	133	---	119	---	14	---
Total, unrelated individuals	16,597	16,057	12,363	60	3,594	40	540
Primary individuals	13,513	13,513	12,191	57	1,257	8	---
Secondary individuals	3,084	2,544	172	3	2,337	32	540
14 years of age and over	2,798	2,355	---	---	2,323	32	443
Under 14 years old 2/	286	189	172	3	14	(1/)	97

1/ Less than .5.

2/ The 189,000 secondary individuals under 14 years old living in households are treated as dependent children for purposes of this analysis. They are associated with the primary family or primary individual in the household in which they reside. The 97,000 secondary individuals under 14 years old in group quarters are omitted from the analysis.

Source: Tabulations prepared by SSA/ORS from the March 1972 CPS.

TABLE 2.--STATS units by household, family, and STATS unit type, March 1972 CPS

[In thousands]

Census family or unrelated individual type	Total	Household type					Group quarters
		Total	Primary family or primary individual only	Primary family or primary individual and secondary--			
				Family	Individual aged 14 and over	Family and individual aged 14 and over	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
All families and unrelated individuals 1/	82,737	82,294	77,608	298	4,293	93	443
Primary family STATS unit	50,207	50,207	49,690	56	445	16	---
Secondary family STATS unit	105	105	---	92	---	13	---
Subfamily STATS unit 2/	1,235	1,235	1,219	2	(3/)	14	---
Hidden subfamily STATS unit	231	231	228	2	1	(3/)	---
Primary individual STATS unit	13,513	13,513	12,191	57	1,257	8	---
Secondary individual STATS unit	2,798	2,355	---	---	2,323	32	443
Individual-from-a-family STATS unit	14,643	14,643	14,278	89	266	10	---
Primary family, no subfamily	63,387	63,387	62,586	82	712	7	---
Primary family STATS unit	49,418	49,418	48,911	54	445	7	---
Hidden subfamily STATS unit	214	214	213	(3/)	1	(3/)	---
Individual-from-a-family STATS unit	13,755	13,755	13,462	28	266	(3/)	---
Primary family with subfamily	2,862	2,862	2,830	3	(3/)	29	---
Primary family STATS unit	789	789	799	2	(3/)	9	---
Subfamily STATS unit 2/	1,235	1,235	1,219	2	(3/)	14	---
Hidden subfamily STATS unit	15	15	15	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	---
Individual-from-a-family STATS unit	823	823	816	(3/)	(3/)	7	---
Secondary family	171	171	---	155	---	17	---
Secondary family STATS unit	105	105	---	92	---	13	---
Hidden subfamily STATS unit	2	2	---	2	---	(3/)	---
Individual-from-a-family STATS unit	65	65	---	61	---	4	---
Primary individual	13,513	13,513	12,191	57	1,257	8	---
Primary individual STATS unit	13,513	13,513	12,191	57	1,257	8	---
Secondary individual	2,798	2,355	---	---	2,323	32	443
Secondary individual STATS unit	2,798	2,355	---	---	2,323	32	443

1/ Includes an estimated 4,000 units (3 cases) consisting of dependent children. These cases arose because of a processing error in the treatment of secondary individuals under 14 years of age living in households with primary individuals.

2/ The total number of subfamilies based on the CPS person supplement weight of the subfamily head is 1,253,000. The estimate of 1,235,000 shown in this table is based on the STATS unit (CPS family supplement weight).

3/ Less than .5.

Source: Tabulations prepared by SSA/ORS from the March 1972 CPS.

TABLE 3.--STATS units derived from Census families, by Census family type, STATS unit type, and characteristics of head of STATS unit, March 1972 CPS

[In thousands]

STATS unit type and characteristics of head of STATS unit	Census family type			
	Total	Primary family		Secondary family
		No subfamily	With subfamily	
Total	66,420	63,387	2,862	171
Primary family STATS unit	50,207	49,418	789	---
Head-wife with dependent children	27,304	27,024	281	---
Head-wife, no dependent children	18,419	18,045	375	---
Other male head with dependent children	463	441	22	---
Female head with dependent children	4,021	3,909	112	---
Secondary family STATS unit	105	---	---	105
Head-wife with dependent children	2	---	---	2
Head-wife, no dependent children	27	---	---	27
Other male head with dependent children	11	---	---	11
Female head with dependent children	66	---	---	66
Subfamily STATS unit	1,235	---	1,235	---
Head-wife with dependent children	306	---	306	---
Head-wife, no dependent children	334	---	334	---
Other male head with dependent children	65	---	65	---
Female head with dependent children	530	---	530	---
Hidden subfamily STATS unit	231	214	15	2
Female head with dependent children	231	214	15	2
Individual-from-a-family STATS unit	14,643	13,755	823	65
Head of STATS unit is head of Census family and is--	2,984	2,530	425	28
Under 18 years old	6	3	1	2
18-21 years old	38	31	3	3
22 years old and over	2,940	2,496	420	24
Head of STATS unit is not head of Census family and is--	11,659	11,225	398	37
Under 18 years old, married, spouse not present in Census family	44	44	---	---
18-21 years old, married, spouse not present in Census family	185	177	6	2
18-21 years old, not married, not a student	3,155	3,002	144	10
18-21 years old, not married, independent student relative other than own child 1/	69	66	1	1
22 years old and over	8,206	7,936	246	24

1/ For Census secondary families, the rule also applied to own child. See text.

Source: Tabulation prepared by SSA/ORS from the March 1972 CPS.

TABLE 4.--Total population of the United States including Armed Forces overseas by sex and age: Census estimate for July 1972 and Census projections, Series C, for July 1975 and July 1976; SSA/ORS interpolation for March 1976

[In thousands]

Sex and age	July 1972 estimates	July 1975 projections	July 1976 projections	Column (3) minus column (2)	One-third of column (4)	March 1976 projections (column (3) minus column (5)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Total males....	102,051	105,372	106,673	1,301	434	106,239
Under age 5.....	8,803	9,564	9,908	344	115	9,793
5-9.....	9,526	8,823	8,887	64	21	8,866
10-14.....	10,600	10,218	9,924	-294	-98	10,022
15-19.....	10,226	10,652	10,708	56	19	10,689
20-24.....	9,178	9,806	10,018	212	71	9,947
25-29.....	7,482	8,661	9,158	497	166	8,992
30-34.....	6,080	6,829	6,980	151	50	6,930
35-39.....	5,456	5,704	5,839	135	45	5,794
40-44.....	5,686	5,426	5,402	-24	-8	5,410
45-49.....	5,797	5,702	5,638	-64	-21	5,659
50-54.....	5,558	5,625	5,609	-16	-5	5,614
55-59.....	4,831	5,017	5,098	81	27	5,071
60-64.....	4,159	4,276	4,311	35	12	4,299
65-69.....	3,239	3,425	3,473	48	16	3,457
70-74.....	2,345	2,450	2,486	36	12	2,474
75 and over.....	3,087	3,195	3,233	38	13	3,220
Total females..	106,786	110,500	111,903	1,403	468	111,435
Under age 5.....	8,439	9,146	9,479	333	111	9,368
5-9.....	9,176	8,495	8,545	50	17	8,528
10-14.....	10,204	9,844	9,565	-279	-93	9,658
15-19.....	9,875	10,291	10,340	49	16	10,324
20-24.....	9,041	9,598	9,782	184	61	9,721
25-29.....	7,564	8,651	9,131	480	160	8,971
30-34.....	6,228	6,973	7,121	148	49	7,072
35-39.....	5,670	5,899	6,025	126	42	5,983
40-44.....	5,962	5,691	5,671	-20	-7	5,678
45-49.....	6,222	6,089	6,006	-83	-28	6,034
50-54.....	6,014	6,148	6,151	3	1	6,150
55-59.....	5,328	5,603	5,707	104	35	5,672
60-64.....	4,785	4,971	5,027	56	19	5,008
65-69.....	4,003	4,261	4,339	78	26	4,313
70-74.....	3,258	3,413	3,450	37	12	3,438
75 and over.....	5,017	5,426	5,565	139	46	5,519

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 493, "Projections of the Population of the United States, by Age and Sex: 1972 to 2020," U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., table 2.

TABLE 5.--Derivation of population covered by CPS, by sex and age, March 1976

[In thousands]

Sex and age	Total population of the U.S. including Armed Forces overseas	Armed Forces		Inmates of institutions	Population covered by CPS
		Overseas	In barracks in the U.S.		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Total males.....	106,239	601	605	1,243	103,787
Under age 5.....	9,793	---	---	10	9,783
5 to 9.....	8,866	---	---	35	8,831
10 to 14.....	10,022	---	---	40	9,982
15 to 19.....	10,689	62	215	125	10,287
20 to 24.....	9,947	298	385	157	9,107
25 to 29.....	8,992	95	3	116	8,778
30 to 34.....	6,930	58	(1/)	82	6,790
35 to 39.....	5,794	52	1	57	5,684
40 to 44.....	5,410	25	(1/)	54	5,331
45 to 49.....	5,659	8	(1/)	57	5,594
50 to 54.....	5,614	3	(1/)	56	5,555
55 to 59.....	5,071	1	1	61	5,008
60 to 64.....	4,299	(1/)	(1/)	52	4,247
65 to 69.....	3,457	(1/)	(1/)	73	3,384
70 to 74.....	2,474	(1/)	(1/)	52	2,422
75 and over.....	3,220	(1/)	(1/)	216	3,004
Total females...	111,435	4	39	1,172	110,223
Under age 5.....	9,368	---	---	9	9,359
5 to 9.....	8,528	---	---	26	8,502
10 to 14.....	9,658	---	---	29	9,629
15 to 19.....	10,324	(1/)	9	52	10,263
20 to 24.....	9,721	2	20	29	9,670
25 to 29.....	8,971	1	5	27	8,938
30 to 34.....	7,072	1	1	28	7,042
35 to 39.....	5,983	(1/)	2	18	5,963
40 to 44.....	5,678	(1/)	1	23	5,654
45 to 49.....	6,034	(1/)	(1/)	36	5,998
50 to 54.....	6,150	(1/)	(1/)	37	6,113
55 to 59.....	5,672	(1/)	(1/)	45	5,627
60 to 64.....	5,008	(1/)	(1/)	40	4,968
65 to 69.....	4,313	(1/)	(1/)	95	4,218
70 to 74.....	3,438	(1/)	(1/)	76	3,362
75 and over.....	5,519	(1/)	(1/)	602	4,917

1/ Less than .5.

Source: Column (1)--table 4, column (6).
Column (2)--table B-4, column (1).
Column (3)--table B-4, column (3).
Column (4)--table B-7, column (3).
Column (5)--column (1) minus columns (2), (3), and (4).

TABLE 6.--Population in STATS units, by sex, age, and military status of STATS unit head, March 1976

[In thousands]

Sex and age	Total	In STATS units with military head	In STATS units with civilian head
	(1)	(2)	(3)
Total males.....	103,787	2,126	101,661
Under age 5.....	9,783	353	9,430
5 to 14.....	18,813	504	18,309
15 to 19.....	10,287	123	10,164
20 to 24.....	9,107	368	8,739
25 to 29.....	8,778	270	8,508
30 to 34.....	6,790	210	6,580
35 to 39.....	5,684	161	5,523
40 to 44.....	5,331	87	5,244
45 to 49.....	5,594	36	5,558
50 to 54.....	5,555	13	5,542
55 to 59.....	5,008	1	5,007
60 to 64.....	4,247	(1/)	4,247
65 to 69.....	3,384	(1/)	3,384
70 to 74.....	2,422	(1/)	2,422
75 and over.....	3,004	(1/)	3,004
Total females...	110,223	1,832	108,390
Under age 5.....	9,359	286	9,073
5 to 14.....	18,131	449	17,682
15 to 19.....	10,263	147	10,116
20 to 24.....	9,670	317	9,353
25 to 29.....	8,938	208	8,730
30 to 34.....	7,042	205	6,837
35 to 39.....	5,963	132	5,831
40 to 44.....	5,654	55	5,599
45 to 49.....	5,998	30	5,968
50 to 54.....	6,113	4	6,109
55 to 59.....	5,627	(1/)	5,627
60 to 64.....	4,968	(1/)	4,968
65 to 69.....	4,218	(1/)	4,218
70 to 74.....	3,362	(1/)	3,362
75 and over.....	4,917	(1/)	4,917

1/ Less than .5.

Source: Column (1)--table 5, column (5).
Column (2)--table B-2 column (1).
Column (3)--column (1) less column (2).

TABLE 7. Population in STATS units with a civilian head, by sex and age, March 1976: Adjustment from CPS person supplement weight to STATS unit weight

Sex and age	Number of persons (in thousands)		Number of persons in March 1976 divided by number of persons in March 1972	Number of persons (in thousands)	
	CPS person supplement weight			STATS unit weight	
	March 1972	March 1976		March 1972	March 1976
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Total males....	97,208	101,661		97,347	101,686
Under age 5.....	8,493	9,430	1.1103	8,722	9,684
5 to 14.....	19,600	18,309	.9341	20,392	19,048
15 to 19.....	9,663	10,164	1.0518	9,747	10,252
20 to 24.....	7,879	8,739	1.1092	7,492	8,310
25 to 29.....	6,847	8,508	1.2426	6,749	8,386
30 to 34.....	5,703	6,580	1.1538	5,537	6,388
35 to 39.....	5,185	5,523	1.0652	4,996	5,322
40 to 44.....	5,555	5,244	.9440	5,409	5,106
45 to 49.....	5,720	5,558	.9717	5,670	5,509
50 to 54.....	5,444	5,542	1.0180	5,477	5,576
55 to 59.....	4,780	5,007	1.0475	4,841	5,071
60 to 64.....	4,067	4,247	1.0443	4,026	4,204
65 to 69.....	3,140	3,384	1.0777	3,199	3,448
70 to 74.....	2,270	2,422	1.0670	2,220	2,369
75 and over.....	2,862	3,004	1.0496	2,871	3,013
Total females..	103,578	108,390		103,996	108,776
Under age 5.....	8,203	9,073	1.1061	8,264	9,141
5 to 14.....	18,935	17,682	.9338	19,347	18,067
15 to 19.....	9,617	10,116	1.0519	9,747	10,253
20 to 24.....	8,675	9,353	1.0782	8,545	9,213
25 to 29.....	7,153	8,730	1.2205	7,137	8,710
30 to 34.....	5,921	6,837	1.1547	5,923	6,839
35 to 39.....	5,515	5,831	1.0573	5,519	5,835
40 to 44.....	5,912	5,599	.9471	5,913	5,600
45 to 49.....	6,177	5,968	.9662	6,183	5,974
50 to 54.....	5,931	6,109	1.0300	5,941	6,119
55 to 59.....	5,272	5,627	1.0673	5,277	5,632
60 to 64.....	4,712	4,968	1.0543	4,703	4,959
65 to 69.....	3,903	4,218	1.0807	3,900	4,215
70 to 74.....	3,143	3,362	1.0697	3,139	3,358
75 and over.....	4,509	4,917	1.0905	4,458	4,861

Source: Columns (1) and (4)--Tabulations prepared by SSA/ORS from the March 1972 CPS. Column (4) is based on the CPS family supplement weight.
Column (2)--Table 6, column (3).
Column (3)--Column (2) divided by column (1).
Column (5)--Column (4) multiplied by column (3).

TABLE 8.--Population in STATS units, by sex, age, and military status of STATS unit head, March 1976: Adjusted to STATS unit weight basis

[In thousands]

Sex and age	Total	In STATS units with military head	In STATS units with civilian head
	(1)	(2)	(3)
Total males.....	103,849	2,163	101,686
Under age 5.....	10,042	358	9,684
5 to 14.....	19,574	526	19,048
15 to 19.....	10,380	128	10,252
20 to 24.....	8,683	373	8,310
25 to 29.....	8,656	270	8,386
30 to 34.....	6,599	211	6,388
35 to 39.....	5,483	161	5,322
40 to 44.....	5,193	87	5,106
45 to 49.....	5,545	36	5,509
50 to 54.....	5,589	13	5,576
55 to 59.....	5,072	1	5,071
60 to 64.....	4,204	(1/)	4,204
65 to 69.....	3,448	(1/)	3,448
70 to 74.....	2,369	(1/)	2,369
75 and over.....	3,013	(1/)	3,013
Total females...	110,623	1,847	108,776
Under age 5.....	9,430	289	9,141
5 to 14.....	18,527	460	18,067
15 to 19.....	10,401	148	10,253
20 to 24.....	9,529	316	9,213
25 to 29.....	8,918	208	8,710
30 to 34.....	7,044	205	6,839
35 to 39.....	5,967	132	5,835
40 to 44.....	5,655	55	5,600
45 to 49.....	6,004	30	5,974
50 to 54.....	6,123	4	6,119
55 to 59.....	5,632	(1/)	5,632
60 to 64.....	4,959	(1/)	4,959
65 to 69.....	4,215	(1/)	4,215
70 to 74.....	3,358	(1/)	3,358
75 and over.....	4,861	(1/)	4,861

1/ Less than .5.

Source: Column (1)--column (2) plus column (3).
Column (2)--table B-3, column (1).
Column (3)--table 7, column (5).

TABLE 9.--Male population in STATS units with civilian head: Derivation of STATS unit and marital status within age groups, March 1976

Characteristic	March 1972 estimates		March 1976 projections	
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Number (in thousands)	Percent
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Total	97,347	100.0	101,686	100.0
Unit head--married spouse present	45,376	46.6	48,389	47.6
Other	13,665	14.0	14,832	14.6
Dependent child	38,306	39.3	38,462	37.8
Under age 5, total dependent children	8,722	100.0	9,684	100.0
5 to 14 years of age, total	20,392	100.0	19,048	100.0
Unit head--not "married spouse present"	19	.1	18	.1
Dependent child	20,372	99.9	19,030	99.9
15 to 19 years of age, total	9,747	100.0	10,252	100.0
Unit head--married spouse present	250	2.6	263	2.6
Other	1,284	13.2	1,350	13.2
Dependent child	8,213	84.3	8,639	84.3
20 to 24 years of age, total	7,492	100.0	8,310	100.0
Unit head--married spouse present	3,014	40.2	3,343	40.2
Other	3,478	46.4	3,858	46.4
Dependent child	999	13.3	1,109	13.3
25 to 29 years of age, total	6,749	100.0	8,386	100.0
Unit head--married spouse present	5,110	75.7	6,348	75.7
Other	1,640	24.3	2,038	24.3
30 to 34 years of age, total	5,537	100.0	6,388	100.0
Unit head--married spouse present	4,594	83.0	5,299	83.0
Other	944	17.0	1,089	17.0
35 to 39 years of age, total	4,996	100.0	5,322	100.0
Unit head--married spouse present	4,334	86.7	4,617	86.7
Other	662	13.3	705	13.3
40 to 44 years of age, total	5,409	100.0	5,106	100.0
Unit head--married spouse present	4,629	85.6	4,370	85.6
Other	780	14.4	736	14.4
45 to 49 years of age, total	5,670	100.0	5,509	100.0
Unit head--married spouse present	4,898	86.4	4,759	86.4
Other	771	13.6	749	13.6
50 to 54 years of age, total	5,477	100.0	5,576	100.0
Unit head--married spouse present	4,807	87.8	4,893	87.8
Other	670	12.2	682	12.2
55 to 59 years of age, total	4,841	100.0	5,071	100.0
Unit head--married spouse present	4,183	86.4	4,382	86.4
Other	658	13.6	689	13.6
60 to 64 years of age, total	4,026	100.0	4,204	100.0
Unit head--married spouse present	3,356	83.4	3,504	83.4
Other	670	16.6	700	16.6
65 to 69 years of age, total	3,199	100.0	3,448	100.0
Unit head--married spouse present	2,583	80.7	2,784	80.7
Other	616	19.3	663	19.3
70 to 74 years of age, total	2,220	100.0	2,369	100.0
Unit head--married spouse present	1,710	77.0	1,825	77.0
Other	510	23.0	544	23.0
75 years of age and over, total	2,871	100.0	3,013	100.0
Unit head--married spouse present	1,908	66.5	2,002	66.5
Other	963	33.5	1,011	33.5

Source: Column (1)--tabulations prepared by SSA/ORS from the March 1972 CPS based on STATS unit weight (CPS family supplement weight) (see also table 7, column (4)); column (3)--totals from table 8, column (3). Distribution by unit and marital status based on column (2).

TABLE 10.--Female population in STATS units with civilian head: Derivation of STATS unit and marital status within age groups, March 1976

Characteristic	March 1972 estimates			March 1976 projections		
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Percent (excludes wives)	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Percent (excludes wives)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Total	103,996	100.0		108,776	100.0	
Wife	45,376	43.6		48,387	44.5	
Not wife	58,618	56.4	100.0	2/60,382	55.5	100.0
Unit head	22,498		38.4	24,334		40.3
Dependent child	36,119		61.6	36,048		59.7
Under age 5, total dependent children	8,264	100.0		9,141	100.0	
5 to 14 years of age, total	19,347	100.0		18,067	100.0	
Wife	3	(1/)		3	(1/)	
Not wife	19,344	100.0	100.0	18,064	100.0	100.0
Unit head	24	.1	.1	22	.1	.1
Dependent child	19,320	99.9	99.9	18,042	99.9	99.9
15 to 19 years of age, total	9,747	100.0		10,253	100.0	
Wife	848	8.7		941	9.2	
Not wife	8,899	91.3	100.0	2/9,305	90.8	100.0
Unit head	1,164	11.9	13.1	1,219	11.9	13.1
Dependent child	7,735	79.4	86.9	8,086	78.9	86.9
20 to 24 years of age, total	8,345	100.0		9,213	100.0	
Wife	4,679	56.8		5,449	59.1	
Not wife	3,866	43.2	100.0	3,764	40.9	100.0
Unit head	3,06	35.9	79.3	2,985	32.4	79.3
Dependent child	800	9.4	20.7	779	8.5	20.7
25 to 29 years of age, total	7,137	100.0		8,710	100.0	
Wife	5,444	76.3		6,439	73.9	
Unit head	1,693	23.7		2,271	26.1	
30 to 34 years of age, total	5,923	100.0		6,839	100.0	
Wife	4,808	81.2		5,287	77.3	
Unit head	1,115	18.8		1,552	22.7	
35 to 39 years of age, total	5,519	100.0		5,835	100.0	
Wife	4,547	82.4		4,607	79.0	
Unit head	972	17.6		1,228	21.0	
40 to 44 years of age, total	5,913	100.0		5,600	100.0	
Wife	4,778	80.8		4,660	83.2	
Unit head	1,135	19.2		940	16.8	
45 to 49 years of age, total	6,183	100.0		5,974	100.0	
Wife	4,907	79.4		4,916	82.3	
Unit head	1,276	20.6		1,058	17.7	
50 to 54 years of age, total	5,941	100.0		6,119	100.0	
Wife	4,530	76.2		4,659	76.1	
Unit head	1,410	23.7		1,460	23.9	
55 to 59 years of age, total	5,277	100.0		5,632	100.0	
Wife	3,735	70.8		3,912	69.5	
Unit head	1,542	29.2		1,720	30.5	
60 to 64 years of age, total	4,703	100.0		4,959	100.0	
Wife	2,914	62.0		3,078	62.1	
Unit head	1,789	38.0		1,881	37.9	
65 to 69 years of age, total	3,900	100.0		4,215	100.0	
Wife	1,981	50.8		2,111	50.1	
Unit head	1,919	49.2		2,104	49.9	
70 to 74 years of age, total	3,139	100.0		3,358	100.0	
Wife	1,262	40.2		1,334	39.7	
Unit head	1,877	59.8		2,024	60.3	
75 years of age and over, total	4,458	100.0		4,861	100.0	
Wife	941	21.1		991	20.4	
Unit head	3,517	78.9		3,870	79.6	

1/ Less than .05.
2/ The number of wives 15-19 years of age projected for March 1976 was 941,000. Through a processing error, 948,000 wives 15-19 years of age were deducted to obtain females 15-19 years of age who were not wives. The count of wives is not affected, but the count of females 15-19 who are not wives is too low by approximately 7,000.

Source: Column (1)--tabulations prepared by SSA/ORS from the March 1972 CPS based on the STATS unit weight (CPS family supplement weight) (see also table 7, column (4)); column (4)--totals from table 8, column (3). Distribution by unit and marital status; see text.

TABLE 11.--Derivation of weight A adjustment factors

Military status, age, sex, and marital status of STATS unit head	Number of STATS unit heads (in thousands)		Weight A adjustment factor (col. 2 divided by col. 1)
	March 1972	March 1976	
	(1)	(2)	(3)
Military head	1,195	1 195	1.0000
Civilian head			
5 to 14 1/			
Male, not married	19	18	.93397
Female	24	22	.93397
15 to 19			
Male, married spouse present	250	263	1.05200
Male, other	1,284	1,350	1.05140
Female	1,164	1,219	1.04725
20 to 24			
Male, married spouse present	3,014	3,343	1.10916
Male, other	3,478	3,858	1.10926
Female	3,065	2,985	.97390
25 to 29			
Male, married spouse present	5,110	6,348	1.24227
Male, other	1,640	2,038	1.24268
Female	1,693	2,271	1.34141
30 to 34			
Male, married spouse present	4,594	5,299	1.15346
Male, other	944	1,089	1.15360
Female	1,115	1,552	1.39193
35 to 39			
Male, married spouse present	4,334	4,617	1.06530
Male, other	662	705	1.06495
Female	972	1,228	1.26337
40 to 44			
Male, married spouse present	4,629	4,370	.94405
Male, other	780	736	.94359
Female	1,135	940	.82819
45 to 49			
Male, married spouse present	4,898	4,759	.97162
Male, other	771	749	.97147
Female	1,276	1,058	.82915
50 to 54			
Male, married spouse present	4,807	4,893	1.01789
Male, other	670	682	1.01791
Female	1,410	1,460	1.03546
55 to 59			
Male, married spouse present	4,183	4,382	1.04757
Male, other	658	689	1.04711
Female	1,542	1,720	1.11543
60 to 64			
Male, married spouse present	3,356	3,504	1.04410
Male, other	670	700	1.04478
Female	1,789	1,881	1.05143
65 to 69			
Male, married spouse present	2,583	2,784	1.07782
Male, other	616	663	1.07630
Female	1,919	2,104	1.09640
70 to 74			
Male, married spouse present	1,710	1,825	1.06725
Male, other	510	544	1.06667
Female	1,877	2,024	1.07832
75 and over			
Male, married spouse present	1,908	2,002	1.04927
Male, other	963	1,011	1.04984
Female	3,517	3,870	1.10037

1/ Adjustment factor based on March 1976 projection of persons 5 to 14 years of age in STATS units with a civilian head (37,115,000) divided by the March 1972 estimate (39,739,000). See table 7.

Source: Tables 9, 10, and B-3.

TABLE 12.--STATS units with civilian head, by presence of dependent children, March 1972 CPS

(In thousands)

Age and sex of dependent children	STATS units	Number of dependent children						
		Total	Under age 3	3-14	Male		Female	
					15-19	20-21	15-19	20-21
Total	81,542	74,473	16,987	39,739	8,213	999	7,735	800
Unit has no dependent child	49,316	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Unit has dependent child of following age and sex:								
Under 3	6,056	8,553	8,553	---	---	---	---	---
3-14 1/	8,201	16,386	---	16,386	---	---	---	---
Under 3, 3-14 2/	3,317	14,734	6,864	9,891	---	---	---	---
Males 15-19	1,934	2,205	---	---	2,205	---	---	---
Under 3, males 15-19	65	158	84	---	74	---	---	---
3-14, males 15-19	2,343	7,013	---	4,197	2,816	---	---	---
Under 3, 3-14, males 15-19	415	2,089	493	1,059	537	---	---	---
Females 15-19	1,799	2,010	---	---	---	---	2,010	---
Under 3, females 15-19	70	172	96	---	---	---	76	---
3-14, females 15-19	2,171	6,455	---	3,870	---	---	2,585	---
Under 3, 3-14, females 15-19	428	2,162	531	1,103	---	---	528	---
Males 15-19 and females 15-19	566	1,256	---	---	640	---	617	---
Under 3, males 15-19 and females 15-19	35	111	36	---	38	---	37	---
3-14, males 15-19 and females 15-19	908	3,767	---	1,700	1,029	---	1,038	---
Under 3, 3-14, males 15-19 and females 15-19	198	1,321	270	583	234	---	234	---
Males 20-21	323	329	---	---	---	329	---	---
Under 3, males 20-21	6	13	7	---	---	6	---	---
3-14, males 20-21	120	277	---	157	---	120	---	---
Under 3, 3-14, males 20-21	2	9	3	3	---	3	---	---
Males 15-19 and 20-21	113	255	---	---	137	119	---	---
Under 3, males 15-19 and 20-21	1	4	1	---	1	1	---	---
3-14, males 15-19 and 20-21	82	318	---	127	109	82	---	---
Under 3, 3-14, males 15-19 and 20-21	3	20	3	9	4	4	---	---
Females 15-19 and males 20-21	130	285	---	---	---	133	152	---
Under 3, females 15-19 and males 20-21	3	10	3	---	---	3	4	---
3-14, females 15-19 and males 20-21	85	321	---	139	---	87	95	---
Under 3, 3-14, females 15-19 and males 20-21	6	32	8	10	---	6	7	---
Males 15-19 and 20-21 and females 15-19	37	126	---	---	44	40	42	---
3-14, males 15-19 and 20-21 and females 15-19	28	152	---	60	32	29	30	---
Under 3, 3-14, males 15-19 and 20-21 and females 15-19	4	24	4	7	4	4	3	---
Females 20-21	280	286	---	---	---	---	---	286
Under 3, females 20-21	1	3	1	---	---	---	---	1
3-14, females 20-21	67	151	---	84	---	---	---	67
Under 3, 3-14, females 20-21	6	22	6	10	---	---	---	6
Males 15-19, females 20-21	88	188	---	---	101	---	---	88
Under 3, males 15-19, females 20-21	3	11	3	---	3	---	---	3
3-14, males 15-19, females 20-21	69	280	---	116	91	---	---	73
Under 3, 3-14, males 15-19, females 20-21	6	35	6	13	11	---	---	6
Females 15-19 and 20-21	93	204	---	---	---	---	106	98
Under 3, females 15-19 and 20-21	1	5	1	---	---	---	3	1
3-14, females 15-19 and 20-21	55	210	---	83	---	---	67	60
Under 3, 3-14, females 15-19 and 20-21	4	24	5	10	---	---	5	4
Females 15-19, males 15-19, females 20-21	28	90	---	---	34	---	28	28
Under 3, males 15-19 and females 15-19 and 20-21	1	4	1	---	1	---	1	1
3-14, males 15-19 and females 15-19 and 20-21	38	201	---	68	45	---	46	42
Under 3, 3-14, males 15-19 and females 15-19 and 20-21	3	29	3	13	7	---	3	3
Males 20-21 and females 20-21	14	27	---	---	---	14	---	14
3-14, males 20-21 and females 20-21	3	10	---	4	---	3	---	3
Males 15-19 and 20-21 and females 20-21	1	4	---	---	1	1	---	1
3-14, males 15-19 and 20-21 and females 20-21	6	25	---	7	7	6	---	6
3-14, females 15-19, males 20-21, and females 20-21	1	8	---	3	---	1	3	1
3-14, males 15-19, females 15-19, males 20-21, and females 20-21	7	51	---	23	7	7	7	7
Under 3, 3-14, males 15-19, females 15-19, males 20-21, and females 20-21	1	18	3	4	3	1	4	1

1/ Includes an estimated 41,000 units with head or wife 14 years of age as follows:

Head 14 years old, no spouse, and no dependent children	32
Head 17 years old, wife 14 years old, and no dependent children	1
Head 14 years old, no spouse, and dependent children 3-14	7
Head 53 years old, wife 14 years old, and dependent children 3-14	1

The count of dependent children includes the 14-year-old heads and wives.

2/ Includes an estimated 3,000 units with head 14 years of age and one child under 3 years of age. The count of dependent children includes the 14-year-old heads.

Source: Tabulations prepared by SSA/ORS from the March 1972 CPS based on STATS unit weight (CPS family supplement weight).

TABLE 13.--STATS units with civilian head and dependent children 5-14 years of age, by presence of children in other age groups, March 1972 and March 1976

Age and sex of dependent children, other than those aged 5-14	STATS units	Children by age and sex					
		Under age 5	5-14	Male		Female	
				15-19	20-21	15-19	20-21
	Number, March 1972 (in thousands)						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Total	20,577	8,197	39,739	4,934	353	4,660	279
None 1/	8,201	---	16,384	---	---	---	---
Under age 5 2/	5,317	6,864	9,891	---	---	---	---
Males 15-19	2,343	---	4,197	2,816	---	---	---
Males 20-21	120	---	157	---	120	---	---
Females 15-19	2,171	---	3,870	---	---	2,585	---
Females 20-21	67	---	84	---	---	---	67
Under 5, males 15-19	415	493	1,059	537	---	---	---
Under 5, males 20-21	2	3	3	---	3	---	---
Under 5, females 15-19	428	531	1,103	---	---	528	---
Under 5, females 20-21	6	6	10	---	---	---	6
Males 15-19 and 20-21	82	---	127	109	82	---	---
Males 15-19 and females 15-19	908	---	1,700	1,029	---	1,038	---
Males 15-19 and females 20-21	69	---	116	91	---	---	73
Males 20-21 and females 15-19	85	---	139	---	87	93	---
Males 20-21 and females 20-21	3	---	4	---	3	---	3
Females 15-19 and females 20-21	55	---	83	---	---	87	60
Under 5, males 15-19 and 20-21	3	3	9	4	4	---	---
Under 5, males 15-19 and females 15-19	198	270	583	234	---	234	---
Under 5, males 15-19 and females 20-21	6	6	13	11	---	---	6
Under 5, males 20-21 and females 15-19	6	8	10	---	6	7	---
Under 5, females 15-19 and females 20-21	4	5	10	---	---	5	4
Males 15-19 and 20-21 and females 15-19	28	---	60	32	29	30	---
Males 15-19 and 20-21 and females 20-21	4	---	7	7	6	---	6
Males 15-19 and females 15-19 and 20-21	38	---	68	45	---	46	42
Males 20-21 and females 15-19 and 20-21	1	---	3	---	1	3	1
Under 5, males 15-19 and 20-21 and females 15-19	4	4	7	4	4	5	---
Under 5, males 15-19 and females 15-19 and 20-21	3	3	13	7	---	3	3
Males 15-19 and 20-21 and females 15-19 and 20-21	7	---	23	7	7	7	7
Under 5, males 15-19 and 20-21 and females 15-19 and 20-21	1	3	4	3	1	4	1
	Number, March 1976 (in thousands)						
	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Total	19,219	7,655	37,112	4,608	330	4,352	261
None	7,659	---	15,301	---	---	---	---
Under age 5	4,966	6,410	9,237	---	---	---	---
Males 15-19	2,188	---	3,920	2,630	---	---	---
Males 20-21	112	---	147	---	112	---	---
Females 15-19	2,027	---	3,614	---	---	2,414	---
Females 20-21	63	---	78	---	---	---	63
Under 5, males 15-19	388	460	989	502	---	---	---
Under 5, males 20-21	2	3	3	---	3	---	---
Under 5, females 15-19	400	496	1,030	---	---	493	---
Under 5, females 20-21	6	6	9	---	---	---	6
Males 15-19 and 20-21	77	---	119	102	77	---	---
Males 15-19 and females 15-19	848	---	1,588	961	---	969	---
Males 15-19 and females 20-21	64	---	108	85	---	---	68
Males 20-21 and females 15-19	79	---	130	---	81	89	---
Males 20-21 and females 20-21	3	---	4	---	3	---	3
Females 15-19 and females 20-21	51	---	78	---	---	63	36
Under 5, males 15-19 and 20-21	3	3	8	4	4	---	---
Under 5, males 15-19 and females 15-19	185	252	344	219	---	219	---
Under 5, males 15-19 and females 20-21	6	6	12	10	---	---	6
Under 5, males 20-21 and females 15-19	6	7	9	---	6	7	---
Under 5, females 15-19 and females 20-21	4	5	9	---	---	5	4
Males 15-19 and 20-21 and females 15-19	26	---	56	30	27	28	---
Males 15-19 and 20-21 and females 20-21	6	---	7	7	6	---	6
Males 15-19 and females 15-19 and 20-21	35	---	64	42	---	43	39
Males 20-21 and females 15-19 and 20-21	1	---	3	---	1	3	1
Under 5, males 15-19 and 20-21 and females 15-19	4	4	7	4	4	5	---
Under 5, males 15-19 and females 15-19 and 20-21	3	3	12	7	---	3	3
Males 15-19 and 20-21 and females 15-19 and 20-21	7	---	21	7	7	7	7
Under 5, males 15-19 and 20-21 and females 15-19 and 20-21	1	3	4	3	1	4	1

1/ See footnote 1 to table 12.
2/ See footnote 2 to table 12.

Source: Columns (1)-(7)--table 12.
Columns (8)-(14)--the March 1972 STATS unit weight for units with dependent children 5-14 years of age was multiplied by an adjustment factor of .93397--the number of persons 5-14 years of age projected for March 1976 (37,115) divided by the estimated number for March 1972 (39,739)--to obtain weight B. The March 1976 figures in this table are obtained by tabulating weight B.

TABLE 14.--STATS units with civilian head and dependent children under 5 years of age, by presence of children in other age groups, March 1972 and March 1976

Age and sex of dependent children other than those under age 5	STATS units	Children by age and sex					
		Under age 5	5-14	Male		Female	
				15-19	20-21	15-19	20-21
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Number, March 1972 (in thousands)							
1. Total	12,635	16,987	12,715	918	28	907	27
2. Some aged 5-14 1/	6,393	8,197	12,715	800	18	786	20
3. None aged 5-14	6,242	8,790	---	118	10	121	7
4. None	6,056	8,553	---	---	---	---	---
5. Males 15-19	65	84	---	74	---	---	---
6. Males 20-21	6	7	---	---	6	---	---
7. Females 15-19	70	96	---	---	---	76	---
8. Females 20-21	1	1	---	---	---	---	1
9. Males 15-19 and 20-21	1	1	---	1	1	---	---
10. Males 15-19 and females 15-19	35	36	---	38	---	37	---
11. Males 15-19 and females 20-21	3	5	---	3	---	---	3
12. Males 20-21 and females 15-19	3	3	---	---	3	4	---
13. Females 15-19 and 20-21	1	1	---	---	---	3	1
14. Males 15-19 and females 15-19, 20-21	1	1	---	1	---	1	1
Number, March 1976 (in thousands)							
	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. Total	13,902	18,825	11,876	897	30	888	28
2. Some aged 5-14	5,971	7,656	11,876	747	17	734	19
3. None aged 5-14	7,931	11,169	---	150	13	154	9
4. None	7,695	10,868	---	---	---	---	---
5. Males 15-19	83	107	---	94	---	---	---
6. Males 20-21	8	9	---	---	8	---	---
7. Females 15-19	89	122	---	---	---	97	---
8. Females 20-21	1	1	---	---	---	---	1
9. Males 15-19 and 20-21	1	1	---	1	1	---	---
10. Males 15-19 and females 15-19	44	46	---	48	---	47	---
11. Males 15-19 and females 20-21	4	6	---	4	---	---	4
12. Males 20-21 and females 15-19	4	4	---	---	4	5	---
13. Females 15-19 and 20-21	1	1	---	---	---	4	1
14. Males 15-19 and females 15-19, 20-21	1	1	---	1	---	1	1

1/ See footnote 2 to table 12.

Source: Columns (1)-(7)--table 12.
Columns (8)-(14), line 2--table 13.
Columns (8)-(14), lines 3-14. The March 1972 STATS unit weight for units with dependent children under 5 years of age and no person 5-14 years of age was multiplied by an adjustment factor of 1.27042--the number of dependent children under 5 years of age in such units projected for March 1976 (11,167) divided by the estimated number for March 1972 (8,790)--to obtain weight B. The March 1976 figures in this table are obtained by tabulating weight B.

TABLE 15.--STATS units with civilian head and male dependent children 15-19 years of age, by presence of children in other age groups, March 1972 and March 1976

Age and sex of dependent children other than males aged 15-19	STATS units	Children by age and sex					
		Under age 5	5-14	Male		Female	
				15-19	20-21	15-19	20-21
Number, March 1972 (in thousands)							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Total	6,983	909	7,986	8,213	294	2,091	259
2. Some aged 5-14	4,111	782	7,986	4,934	133	1,367	138
3. None 5-14, some under 5	105	127	---	118	1	38	4
4. None 5-14, none under 5	2,767	---	---	3,161	160	686	117
5. None	1,934	---	---	2,205	---	---	---
6. Males 20-21	113	---	---	137	119	---	---
7. Females 15-19	566	---	---	640	---	617	---
8. Females 20-21	88	---	---	101	---	---	88
9. Males 20-21, females 15-19	37	---	---	44	40	42	---
10. Males 20-21, females 20-21	1	---	---	1	1	---	1
11. Females 15-19 and 20-21	28	---	---	34	---	28	28
Number, March 1976 (in thousands)							
	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. Total	7,372	893	7,459	8,639	323	2,168	279
2. Some aged 5-14	3,841	731	7,459	4,608	126	1,278	130
3. None 5-14, some under 5	134	162	---	150	1	48	5
4. None 5-14, none under 5	3,397	---	---	3,881	196	842	144
5. None	2,375	---	---	2,707	---	---	---
6. Males 20-21	139	---	---	168	146	---	---
7. Females 15-19	695	---	---	786	---	758	---
8. Females 20-21	108	---	---	124	---	---	108
9. Males 20-21, females 15-19	45	---	---	54	49	52	---
10. Males 20-21, females 20-21	1	---	---	1	1	---	1
11. Females 15-19 and 20-21	34	---	---	42	---	34	34

Source: Columns (1)-(7)--table 12.
Columns (8)-(14), line 2--table 13.
Columns (8)-(14), line 3--table 14.
Columns (8)-(14), lines 4-11. The March 1972 STATS unit weight for units with male dependent children 15-19 years of age and no person under 15 years of age was multiplied by an adjustment factor of 1.22778--the number of male dependent children 15-19 years of age in such units projected for March 1976 (3,881) divided by the estimated number for March 1972 (3,161)--to obtain weight B. The March 1976 figures in this table are obtained by tabulating weight B.

TABLE 16.--STATS units with civilian head and male dependent children 20-21 years of age, by presence of children in other age groups, March 1972 and March 1976

Age and sex of dependent children other than males aged 20-21	Number, March 1972 (in thousands)						
	STATS units	Children by age and sex					
		Under age 5	5-14	Male		Female	
				15-19	20-21	15-19	20-21
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Total	976	32	553	349	999	349	33
2. Some aged 5-14	348	21	553	166	353	151	18
3. None 5-14, some under 5	10	11	---	1	10	4	---
4. None 5-14, none under 5, some males 15-19	151	---	---	182	160	42	1
5. None 5-14, none under 5, no males 15-19	467	---	---	---	476	152	14
6. None	323	---	---	---	329	---	---
7. Females 15-19	130	---	---	---	133	152	---
8. Females 20-21	14	---	---	---	14	---	14
	Number, March 1976 (in thousands)						
	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. Total	1,084	34	518	381	1,109	382	36
2. Some aged 5-14	327	20	518	157	330	143	18
3. None 5-14, some under 5	13	14	---	1	13	5	---
4. None 5-14, none under 5, some males 15-19	185		---	223	196	52	1
5. None 5-14, none under 5, no males 15-19	559	---	---	---	570	182	17
6. None	387	---	---	---	394	---	---
7. Females 15-19	156	---	---	---	159	182	---
8. Females 20-21	17	---	---	---	17	---	17

Source: Columns (1)-(7)--table 12.
Columns (8)-(14), line 2--table 13.
Columns (8)-(14), line 3--table 14.
Columns (8)-(14), line 4--table 15.
Columns (8)-(14), lines 5-8. The March 1972 STATS unit weight for units with male dependent children 20-21 years of age, no person under 15 years of age, and no male dependent children 15-19 years of age was multiplied by an adjustment factor of 1.19748--the number of male dependent children 20-21 years of age in such units projected for March 1976 (570) divided by the estimated number for March 1972 (476)--to obtain weight B. The March 1976 figures in this table are obtained by tabulating weight B.

TABLE 17.--STATS units with civilian head and female dependent children 15-19 years of age, by presence of children in other age groups, March 1972 and March 1976

Age and sex of dependent children other than females 15-19 years of age	STATS units	Children by age and sex					
		Under age 5	5-14	Male		Female	
				15-19	20-21	15-19	20-21
	Number, March 1972 (in thousands)						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Total	6,702	961	7,676	2,118	311	7,735	246
2. Some 5-14	3,937	824	7,676	1,361	135	4,660	118
3. None 5-14, some under 5	110	137	---	39	3	121	2
4. None 5-14, none under 5, some males 15-19	631	---	---	718	40	686	28
5. None 5-14, none under 5, no males 15-19, some males 20-21	130	---	---	---	133	152	---
6. None 5-14, none under 5, no males 15-19, no males 20-21	1,894	---	---	---	---	2,116	98
7. None	1,799	---	---	---	---	2,010	---
8. Females 20-21	95	---	---	---	---	106	98
	Number, March 1976 (in thousands)						
	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. Total	7,034	944	7,169	2,204	339	8,086	265
2. Some 5-14	3,677	770	7,169	1,273	127	4,352	111
3. None 5-14, some under 5	139	174	---	49	4	154	2
4. None 5-14, none under 5, some males 15-19	774	---	---	882	49	842	34
5. None 5-14, none under 5, no males 15-19, some males 20-21	156	---	---	---	159	182	---
6. None 5-14, none under 5, no males 15-19, no males 20-21	2,288	---	---	---	---	2,556	118
7. None	2,173	---	---	---	---	2,428	---
8. Females 20-21	115	---	---	---	---	128	118

Source: Column (1)-(7)--table 12.
Columns (8)-(14), line 2--table 13.
Columns (8)-(14), line 3--table 14.
Columns (8)-(14), line 4--table 15.
Columns (8)-(14), line 5--table 16.
Columns (8)-(14), lines 6-8. The March 1972 STATS unit weight for units with female dependent children 15-19 years of age, no person under 15 years of age, and no male dependent children 51-21 years of age was multiplied by an adjustment factor of 1.20794--the number of female dependent children 15-19 years of age in such units projected for March 1976 (2,556) divided by the estimated number for March 1972 (2,116)--to obtain weight B. The March 1976 figures in this table are obtained by tabulating weight B.

TABLE 18.--STATS units with civilian head and female dependent children 20-21 years of age, by presence of children in other age groups, March 1972 and March 1976

Age and sex of dependent children other than females 20-21 years of age	Number, March 1972 (in thousands)						
	STATS units	Children by age and sex					
		Under age 5	5-14	Male		Female	
				15-19	20-21	15-19	20-21
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Total	778	31	438	311	33	273	800
2. Some 5-14	266	23	438	171	18	135	279
3. None 5-14, some under 5	6	8	---	4	---	4	7
4. None 5-14, none under 5, some males 15-19	117	---	---	136	1	28	117
5. None 5-14, none under 5, no males 15-19, some males 20-21	14	---	---	---	14	---	14
6. None 5-14, none under 5, no males 15-19, no males 20-21, some females 15-19	95	---	---	---	---	106	98
7. None 5-14, none under 5, no males 15-19, no males 20-21, no females 15-19	280	---	---	---	---	---	286
	Number, March 1976 (in thousands)						
	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. Total	773	32	409	333	36	295	779
2. Some 5-14	250	23	409	161	18	128	261
3. None 5-14, some under 5	7	9	---	5	---	5	9
4. None 5-14, none under 5, some males 15-19	143	---	---	167	1	34	144
5. None 5-14, none under 5, no males 15-19, some males 20-21	17	---	---	---	17	---	17
6. None 5-14, none under 5, no males 15-19, no males 20-21, some females 15-19	115	---	---	---	---	128	118
7. None 5-14, none under 5, no males 15-19, no males 20-21, no females 15-19	225	---	---	---	---	---	230

Source: Columns (1)-(7)--table 12.
Columns (8)-(14), line 2--table 13.
Columns (8)-(14), line 3--table 14.
Columns (8)-(14), line 4--table 15.
Columns (8)-(14), line 5--table 6.
Columns (8)-(14), line 6--table 17.
Columns (8)-(14), line 7. The March 1972 STATS unit weight for units with female dependent children 20-21 years of age, no person under 15 years of age, no male dependent children 15-21 years of age, and no female dependent children 15-19 years of age was multiplied by an adjustment factor of .86364 to obtain weight B. The March 1976 figures in this table are obtained by tabulating weight B. The adjustment factor of .86364 was used because of a processing error and should have been .80420--the number of female dependent children 20-21 years of age in units with no person under 15 years of age, no male dependent children 15-21 years of age, and no female dependent children 15-19 years of age projected for March 1976 (230) divided by the number estimated for March 1972 (286).

TABLE 19.--Summary of weight & adjustment factors

Military status of head, presence, age, and sex of dependent children	Number of STATS units (in thousands)		Number of dependent children (in thousands)		Average number of dependent children		Weight & adjustment factor
	March 1972 estimate	March 1976 projection	March 1972 estimate	March 1976 projection	March 1972 estimate	March 1976 projection	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Military head	1,195	1,195	1,799	1,799	1.5	1.5	1.00000
Civilian head:							
No dependent children 1/	49,349	49,349	---	---	---	---	1.00000
Some dependent children	37,193	33,588	74,427	74,509	2.3	2.2	
5-14 years old	20,544	19,188	58,116	54,778	2.8	2.8	.93397
Under 5 years			8,197	7,655			
5-14 years old			39,693	37,072			
15-19, male			4,934	4,608			
20-21, male			353	330			
15-19, female			4,640	4,352			
20-21, female			279	261			
Under 5 years old, none 5-14	6,262	7,931	9,046	11,495	1.4	1.4	1.27
Under 5 years			8,790	11,169			
15-19, male			118	150			
20-21, male			10	13			
15-19, female			121	154			
20-21, female			7	9			
15-19, male; none under 5; none 5-14	2,767	3,397	4,134	5,063	1.5	1.5	1.22778
15-19, male			3,161	3,881			
20-21, male			140	196			
15-19, female			686	842			
20-21, female			117	144			
20-21, male; none under 5; none 5-14; none 15-19, male	467	559	642	769	1.4	1.4	1.19748
20-21, male			476	570			
15-19, female			152	182			
20-21, female			14	17			
15-19, female; none under 5; none 5-14; none 15-19, male; none 20-21, male	1,894	2,288	2,214	2,674	1.2	1.2	1.20794
15-19, female			2,116	2,556			
20-21, female			98	118			
20-21, female; none under 5; none 5-14; none 15-19, male; none 20-21, male; none 15-19, female	280	725	286	230	1.0	1.0	2/ .80420
20-21, female			286	230			

1/ Units with heads aged 14 years and units with wives aged 14 years received the same factor as units with dependent children 5 to 14 years of age.

2/ Through a processing error this factor was entered as .86364, resulting in a projection of 242,000 STATS units with female dependent children 20-21 years old only, rather than 225,000. The total number of STATS units is not affected, but the number with dependent children is 17,000 too high and the number with no dependent children, 17,000 too low.

Source: Columns (1), (2), (3), (4), (7)--tables 12-18 and table B-3.
Column (5)--column (3) divided by column (1).
Column (6)--column (4) divided by column (2).

TABLE 20.--Derivation of weight C adjustment factors for STATS units with no dependent children

[Numbers in thousands except column 5]

Military status, age, sex, and marital status of unit head; age of wife	Number of unit heads fixed by weight A	Number of units with dependent children fixed by weight B	Control totals for units with no dependent children in March 1976 (col. 1 - col. 2)	Number of units with no dependent children in March 1972	Weight C adjustment factor (col. 3 ÷ col. 4)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Military head	1,195	(4/)	(4/)	(4/)	1.0000
Civilian head--					
Under age 15:					
Males	18	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	.9340
Females	22	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	.9340
15 to 19:					
Males--married spouse present--					
Age of wife under 15	1	1	0	0	---
15 to 19	202	120	82	98	.8367
20 to 24	54	34	20	24	.8333
25 to 29	4	1	3	3	1.0000
30 to 34	1	1	0	0	---
Other male unit heads	1,350	12	1,338	1,273	1.0511
Female unit heads	1,219	211	1,008	993	1.0151
20 to 24:					
Males--married spouse present--					
Age of wife 15 to 19	565	306	259	268	.9664
20 to 24	2,500	1,570	930	988	.9413
25 to 29	241	162	79	72	1.0972
30 to 34	26	23	3	3	1.0000
35 to 39	3	1	2	2	1.0000
40 to 44	5	3	2	2	1.0000
45 to 49	1	0	1	1	1.0000
65 to 69	2	2	0	0	---
Other male unit heads	3,858	41	3,817	3,446	1.1077
Female unit heads	2,985	796	2,189	2,386	.9174
25 to 29:					
Males--married spouse present--					
Age of wife 15 to 19	131	54	77	64	1.2031
20 to 24	2,398	1,579	819	597	1.3719
25 to 29	3,424	2,410	1,014	544	1.8640
30 to 34	333	230	103	42	2.4524
35 to 39	42	25	17	9	1.8889
40 to 44	14	8	6	4	1.5000
45 to 49	5	4	1	0	(1/)
Other male unit heads	2,038	36	2,002	1,606	1.2466
Female unit heads	2,271	700	1,571	1,004	1.5647
30 to 34:					
Males--married spouse present--					
Age of wife 15 to 19	14	9	5	5	1.0000
20 to 24	379	267	112	99	1.1313
25 to 29	2,177	1,723	454	220	2.0636
30 to 34	2,402	1,912	490	124	3.9516
35 to 39	282	213	69	27	2.5556
40 to 44	26	13	13	10	1.3000
45 to 49	16	11	5	3	1.6667
50 to 54	3	0	3	3	1.0000
Other male unit heads	1,089	53	1,036	893	1.1601
Female unit heads	1,552	627	925	453	2.0419
35 to 39:					
Males--married spouse present--					
Age of wife 15 to 19	11	10	1	1	1.0000
20 to 24	71	58	13	18	.7222
25 to 29	413	344	69	50	1.3800
30 to 34	1,887	1,607	280	95	2.9474
35 to 39	1,943	1,664	279	98	2.8469
40 to 44	225	170	55	32	1.7188
45 to 49	46	25	21	18	1.1667
50 to 54	20	12	8	7	1.1429
Other male unit heads	705	43	662	619	1.0695
Female unit heads	1,228	633	595	325	1.8308

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 20.--Derivation of weight C adjustment factors for STATS units with no dependent children (Cont'd)

[Numbers in thousands except column 5]

Age, sex, and marital status of unit head	Number of unit heads fixed by weight A	Number of units with dependent children fixed by weight B	Control totals for units with no dependent children in March 1976 (col. 1 - col. 2)	Number of units with no dependent children in March 1972	Weight C adjustment factor (col. 3 ÷ col. 4)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
40 to 44:					
Males--married spouse present--					
Age of wife 15 to 19	7	5	2	3	.6667
20 to 24	24	26	-2	3	2/3/)
25 to 29	102	90	12	19	.6316
30 to 34	428	407	21	36	.5833
35 to 39	1,657	1,602	55	97	.3670
40 to 44	1,789	1,648	141	224	.6295
45 to 49	275	233	42	59	.7119
50 to 54	65	25	40	44	.9091
55 to 59	11	3	8	9	.8889
60 to 64	8	1	7	7	1.0000
65 to 69	3	0	3	3	1.0000
Other male unit heads	736	107	629	673	.9346
Female unit heads	940	658	282	480	.5875
45 to 49:					
Males--married spouse present--					
Age of wife 15 to 19	3	1	2	2	1.0000
20 to 24	13	13	0	3	(2/)
25 to 29	48	38	10	13	.7692
30 to 34	122	106	16	17	.9412
35 to 39	452	412	40	46	.8696
40 to 44	1,805	1,546	259	333	.7778
45 to 49	1,903	1,460	443	552	.8025
50 to 54	336	194	142	166	.8554
55 to 59	58	21	37	41	.9024
60 to 64	16	1	15	15	1.0000
65 to 69	4	2	2	3	.6667
Other male unit heads	749	84	665	692	.9610
Female unit heads	1,058	592	466	709	.6573
50 to 54:					
Males--married spouse present--					
Age of wife under 15	1	1	0	0	---
15 to 19	1	0	1	1	1.0000
20 to 24	4	5	-1	0	(3/)
25 to 29	15	12	3	2	1.5000
30 to 34	46	39	7	6	1.1667
35 to 39	163	127	36	30	1.2000
40 to 44	540	433	107	106	1.0094
45 to 49	1,859	1,297	562	595	.9445
50 to 54	1,881	962	919	962	.9553
55 to 59	296	84	212	213	.9860
60 to 64	51	6	45	45	1.0000
65 to 69	27	0	27	26	1.0385
70 to 74	7	0	7	7	1.0000
Other male unit heads	682	78	604	597	1.0117
Female unit heads	1,460	406	1,054	1,032	1.0213
55 to 59:					
Males--married spouse present--					
Age of wife 15 to 19	3	3	0	0	---
20 to 24	5	4	1	0	(1/)
25 to 29	14	13	1	2	.5000
30 to 34	22	18	4	4	1.0000
35 to 39	33	25	8	7	1.1429
40 to 44	147	115	32	27	1.1852
45 to 49	561	319	242	233	1.0386
50 to 54	1,624	601	1,023	999	1.0240
55 to 59	1,630	383	1,247	1,215	1.0263
60 to 64	283	28	255	243	1.0494
65 to 69	45	5	40	38	1.0526
70 to 74	12	2	10	10	1.0000
75 and over	5	0	5	4	1.2500
Other male unit heads	689	37	652	625	1.0432
Female unit heads	1,720	230	1,490	1,333	1.1178

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 20.--Derivation of weight C adjustment factors for STATS units with no dependent children (Cont'd)

[Numbers in thousands except column 5]

Age, sex, and marital status of unit head	Number of unit heads fixed by weight A	Number of units with dependent children fixed by weight B	Control totals for units with no dependent children in March 1976 (col. 1 - col. 2)	Number of units with no dependent children in March 1972	Weight C adjustment factor (col. 3 ÷ col. 4)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
60 to 64:					
Males--married spouse present--					
Age of wife 25 to 29	5	5	0	0	---
30 to 34	10	9	1	0	(1/)
35 to 39	24	12	12	10	1.2000
40 to 44	72	51	21	19	1.1053
45 to 49	161	74	87	84	1.0357
50 to 54	485	165	320	312	1.0256
55 to 59	1,314	255	1,059	1,034	1.0242
60 to 64	1,192	92	1,100	1,061	1.0368
65 to 69	195	9	186	177	1.0509
70 to 74	36	0	36	35	1.0286
75 and over	9	0	9	9	1.0000
Other male unit heads	700	28	672	646	1.0402
Female unit heads	1,881	91	1,790	1,703	1.0511
65 to 69:					
Males--married spouse present--					
Age of wife 15 to 19	2	0	2	1	2.0000
30 to 34	3	1	2	1	2.0000
35 to 39	5	3	2	1	2.0000
40 to 44	22	11	11	10	1.1000
45 to 49	53	26	27	24	1.1250
50 to 54	175	58	117	110	1.0636
55 to 59	445	76	369	345	1.0696
60 to 64	1,065	72	993	923	1.0758
65 to 69	854	13	841	780	1.0782
70 to 74	134	4	130	120	1.0833
75 and over	29	3	26	24	1.0833
Other male unit heads	663	20	643	597	1.0771
Female unit heads	2,104	56	2,048	1,869	1.0958
70 to 74:					
Males--married spouse present--					
Age of wife 30 to 34	1	1	0	0	---
35 to 39	5	4	1	0	(1/)
40 to 44	9	4	5	4	1.2500
45 to 49	22	11	11	9	1.2222
50 to 54	51	13	38	35	1.0857
55 to 59	110	15	95	90	1.0556
60 to 64	314	16	298	280	1.0643
65 to 69	685	15	670	628	1.0669
70 to 74	540	4	536	501	1.0699
75 and over	90	2	88	83	1.0602
Other male unit heads	544	15	529	497	1.0644
Female unit heads	2,024	29	1,995	1,848	1.0793
75 and over:					
Males--married spouse present--					
Age of wife 30 to 34	2	1	1	0	(1/)
40 to 44	8	3	5	4	1.2500
45 to 49	12	6	6	5	1.2000
50 to 54	22	7	15	15	1.0000
55 to 59	44	7	37	36	1.0278
60 to 64	152	12	140	133	1.0526
65 to 69	298	4	294	280	1.0500
70 to 74	607	8	599	571	1.0490
75 and over	858	6	852	813	1.0480
Other male unit heads	1,011	9	1,002	955	1.0492
Female unit heads	3,870	23	3,847	3,497	1.1001

1/ No cases in cell in March 1972; March 1976 weight set equal to zero.
2/ March 1976 desired weight was zero; for facility in handling these records in the computer an adjustment factor of .0008 was applied to the March 1972 weight resulting in a very small weight for March 1976.
3/ March 1976 weight was set equal to zero.
4/ The March 1976 weights A, B, and C for each STATS unit with a military head were the same as the March 1972 weight.
5/ The March 1976 weights A, B, and C for each STATS unit with a head under 15 years old were obtained by multiplying the March 1972 weight by a factor of .93397. See footnote 1 to table 11.

Source: See text.

TABLE 21.--Estimated number of STATS units by marital status, sex, and age of head from March 1968 through March 1972 and projections for March 1976

[In thousands]

Characteristic	March estimates					March 1976 projections	
	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	STATS unit weight BC 1/	STATS unit family weight BC
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Total units 2/.....	74,812	76,358	77,962	80,125	82,737	88,754	87,945
Head under 25 2/.....	9,378	9,992	10,551	11,812	12,720	13,474	13,313
25-34.....	13,037	13,737	14,099	14,353	15,575	19,074	18,415
35-44.....	13,340	13,068	13,009	12,938	12,760	12,848	12,863
45-54.....	13,141	13,315	13,509	13,674	13,881	13,648	13,758
55-64.....	11,517	11,642	11,904	12,040	12,199	12,875	12,871
65-74.....	8,620	8,647	8,774	8,891	9,215	9,951	9,911
75 and over.....	5,779	5,958	6,117	6,218	6,387	6,883	6,814
Male-headed units.....	55,013	56,014	56,970	58,402	60,236	64,418	63,965
Head under 25.....	6,005	6,483	6,791	7,762	8,462	9,247	8,995
25-34.....	10,935	11,470	11,799	11,950	12,767	15,251	15,007
35-44.....	11,261	11,051	11,035	10,884	10,653	10,681	10,700
45-54.....	10,675	10,761	10,922	11,056	11,195	11,131	11,162
55-64.....	8,309	8,435	8,499	8,703	8,868	9,274	9,278
65-74.....	5,140	5,077	5,104	5,215	5,419	5,823	5,819
75 and over.....	2,690	2,736	2,820	2,832	2,871	3,013	3,004
Head-wife units.....	43,956	44,458	45,065	45,466	46,391	49,408	49,351
Head under 25.....	3,004	3,106	3,237	3,465	3,549	3,890	3,871
25-34.....	9,017	9,393	9,708	9,577	10,150	12,090	12,052
35-44.....	9,853	9,660	9,663	9,508	9,199	9,227	9,222
45-54.....	9,323	9,370	9,504	9,544	9,751	9,698	9,703
55-64.....	7,055	7,235	7,227	7,428	7,540	7,885	7,885
65-74.....	4,049	4,018	3,983	4,114	4,293	4,616	4,618
75 and over.....	1,656	1,675	1,743	1,829	1,908	2,002	2,000
Other male-headed units.	11,059	11,556	11,904	12,936	13,844	15,011	14,615
Head under 25.....	3,001	3,378	3,554	4,298	4,913	5,357	5,124
25-34.....	1,918	2,077	2,091	2,374	2,617	3,161	2,956
35-44.....	1,409	1,392	1,371	1,376	1,453	1,454	1,478
45-54.....	1,352	1,391	1,417	1,511	1,444	1,433	1,459
55-64.....	1,254	1,200	1,272	1,275	1,328	1,389	1,393
65-74.....	1,092	1,059	1,121	1,101	1,126	1,207	1,202
75 and over.....	1,034	1,061	1,077	1,003	963	1,011	1,004
Female-headed units...	19,787	20,334	20,984	21,714	22,497	24,336	23,980
Head under 25.....	3,363	3,498	3,751	4,040	4,253	4,227	4,318
25-34.....	2,102	2,268	2,301	2,602	2,808	3,824	3,407
35-44.....	2,079	2,016	1,974	2,054	2,107	2,167	2,163
45-54.....	2,466	2,554	2,587	2,619	2,686	2,517	2,596
55-64.....	3,209	3,207	3,405	3,337	3,331	3,602	3,593
65-74.....	3,479	3,571	3,670	3,676	3,796	4,129	4,092
75 and over.....	3,089	3,222	3,296	3,386	3,517	3,870	3,810

1/ Results based on weight A are the same except for rounding differences.
2/ Because of a processing error, the totals include a few units consisting entirely of foster children.

Source: Tabulations prepared by SSA/ORS from the March 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, and 1972 CPS's, based on STATS unit weight (CPS family supplement weight).

TABLE 22.--Head-wife STATS units as percent of all units and of male-headed units, by age of head: Estimates for March 1968-March 1972, projections for March 1976

Characteristic	Estimates					March 1976 projections	
	March 1968	March 1969	March 1970	March 1971	March 1972	STATS unit weight BC	STATS unit family weight BC
All units	58.8	58.2	57.8	56.7	56.1	55.7	56.1
Head under 25	32.0	31.1	30.7	29.3	27.9	28.9	29.1
25-34	69.2	68.4	68.9	65.8	65.2	63.4	65.4
35-44	73.9	73.9	74.3	73.5	72.1	71.8	71.7
45-54	70.9	70.4	70.4	69.8	70.2	71.1	70.5
55-64	61.3	62.1	60.7	61.7	61.8	61.2	61.3
65-74	47.0	46.5	45.4	46.3	46.6	46.4	46.6
75 and over	28.7	28.1	28.5	29.4	29.9	29.1	29.4
Male-headed units	79.9	79.4	79.1	77.9	77.0	76.7	77.2
Head under 25	50.0	47.9	47.7	44.6	41.9	42.1	43.0
25-34	82.5	81.9	82.3	80.1	79.5	79.3	80.3
35-44	87.5	87.4	87.6	87.4	86.4	86.4	86.2
45-54	87.3	87.1	87.0	86.3	87.1	87.1	85.9
55-64	84.9	85.8	85.0	85.3	85.0	85.0	85.0
65-74	78.8	79.1	78.0	78.9	79.2	79.3	79.4
75 and over	61.6	61.2	61.8	64.6	66.5	66.4	66.6

Source: Table 21.

TABLE 23.--Average age of wife by age of head of STATS unit: Estimates for March 1968 through March 1972, projections for March 1976

Characteristic	Estimates					March 1976 projections	
	March 1968	March 1969	March 1970	March 1971	March 1972	STATS unit weight BC 1/	STATS unit family weight BC
All head-wife units	42.5	42.4	42.4	42.5	42.5	42.0	42.0
Head under 25	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.3	21.4	21.4	21.4
25-34	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.4	27.4	27.2	27.2
35-44	36.8	36.9	36.9	36.7	36.8	36.6	36.6
45-54	46.1	46.1	46.3	46.3	46.3	46.4	46.4
55-64	54.9	55.0	55.1	55.1	55.3	55.3	55.3
65-74	63.7	63.7	63.9	64.0	64.0	63.9	63.9
75 and over	72.4	72.1	72.6	72.7	72.6	72.6	72.6

1/ Results based on weight A are the same except for rounding differences.

Source: Tabulations prepared by SSA/ORS from the March 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, and 1972 CPS's, based on STATS unit weight (CPS family supplement weight).

TABLE 24.--Estimated average number of dependent children per STATS unit with children by sex, marital status, and age of head from March 1968 through March 1972 and projections for March 1976

Characteristic	Estimates					March 1976 projections		
	March 1968	March 1969	March 1970	March 1971	March 1972	STATS unit weight A	STATS unit weight BC	STATS unit family weight BC
Total units	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
Head under 25	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
25-34	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
35-44	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8
45-54	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
55-64	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6
65-74	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6
75 and over	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6
Head-wife units	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
Head under 25	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
25-34	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
35-44	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
45-54	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
55-64	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6
65-74	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
75 and over	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
Other male-headed units	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
Head under 25	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
25-34	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
35-44	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
45-54	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
55-64	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
65-74	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6
75 and over	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Female-headed units	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1
Head under 25	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
25-34	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5
35-44	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6
45-54	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
55-64	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
65-74	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
75 and over	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0

Source: Tabulations prepared by SSA/ORS from the March 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, and 1972 CPS's, based on STATS unit weight (CPS family supplement weight).

TABLE 25.--Estimated percent of STATS units with dependent children by marital status and age of head from March 1968 through March 1972 and projections for March 1976

Characteristic	Estimates					March 1976 projects		
	March 1968	March 1969	March 1970	March 1971	March 1972	STATS unit weight A	STATS unit weight BC	STATS unit family weight BC
Total units	42.0	41.3	41.0	40.3	39.9	39.8	38.8	39.0
Head under 25	25.5	23.2	24.2	22.8	22.6	22.7	25.7	25.3
25-34	66.7	65.4	65.7	64.1	62.7	62.1	53.8	55.7
35-44	76.1	76.6	76.6	76.8	77.0	77.1	74.7	74.8
45-54	55.3	54.7	54.5	55.0	55.2	55.1	58.3	57.9
55-64	20.6	20.7	19.7	19.3	19.4	19.4	20.0	20.0
65-74	4.8	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8
75 and over	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Head-wife units	61.3	60.9	60.9	59.9	59.5	59.6	58.2	58.3
Head under 25	58.2	54.8	56.4	54.6	55.4	55.4	61.3	61.0
25-34	84.4	83.1	83.9	83.1	82.1	81.8	73.1	73.2
35-44	90.3	90.5	90.7	90.7	91.0	91.1	88.4	88.6
45-54	67.8	67.7	67.0	67.1	67.3	67.1	70.1	70.1
55-64	28.7	28.9	27.6	27.0	26.7	26.8	27.7	27.7
65-74	7.5	7.9	7.4	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6
75 and over	4.1	3.5	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7
Other male-headed units	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.9
Head under 25	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
25-34	2.6	3.7	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.0
35-44	10.2	10.2	9.4	10.0	10.3	10.1	10.5	10.4
45-54	10.4	9.1	10.7	9.5	10.6	10.6	11.3	11.1
55-64	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.7
65-74	2.8	2.1	1.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9
75 and over	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.0	.8	.8	.9	.9
Female-headed units	19.9	19.6	19.4	21.0	21.5	22.0	20.8	20.9
Head under 25	17.6	16.4	18.1	18.5	20.1	20.0	24.0	22.1
25-34	49.5	48.4	46.1	50.0	48.1	48.3	34.7	39.1
35-44	53.4	55.5	54.3	57.4	61.8	62.7	59.6	60.1
45-54	32.7	31.9	32.4	36.8	35.2	34.2	39.6	38.4
55-64	8.8	7.9	8.4	7.5	8.8	9.0	8.9	8.9
65-74	2.1	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
75 and over	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	.6	.6	.6	.6

Source: Tabulations prepared by SSA/ORS from the March 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, and 1972 CPS's, based on STATS unit weight (CPS family supplement weight).

TABLE 26.--Estimated number of persons in STATS units (CPS family supplement weight) by sex and age from March 1968 through March 1972 and projections for March 1976

/In thousands/

Sex and age	Estimates					Projections
	March 1968	March 1969	March 1970	March 1971	March 1972	March 1976 STATS unit weight BC
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Total	195,386	196,700	199,387	201,855	205,351	214,477
Under age 5	18,463	17,293	17,560	17,495	17,634	19,470
5 to 9	21,157	20,744	20,793	20,055	19,485	18,230
10 to 14	20,284	20,857	20,951	21,178	21,239	19,863
15 to 19	17,680	18,127	18,393	19,166	19,769	20,774
20 to 24	13,643	14,290	14,828	15,913	16,726	18,227
25 to 34	22,813	23,717	24,390	24,848	26,239	31,213
35 to 44	23,331	22,920	22,766	22,481	22,272	22,304
45 to 54	22,352	22,588	22,906	23,150	23,353	23,258
55 to 64	17,538	17,846	18,085	18,451	18,847	19,866
65 to 74	11,534	11,565	11,729	11,943	12,458	13,401
75 and over	6,591	6,754	6,987	7,176	7,329	7,872
Total males	94,141	94,967	95,998	97,471	99,510	103,801
Under age 5	9,453	8,823	8,942	8,979	9,081	10,003
5 to 9	10,605	10,550	10,551	10,296	10,195	9,539
10 to 14	10,247	10,567	10,577	10,696	10,722	10,026
15 to 19	8,792	9,094	9,141	9,569	9,875	10,380
20 to 24	6,034	6,403	6,609	7,291	7,865	8,681
25 to 34	10,935	11,470	11,799	11,950	12,767	15,251
35 to 44	11,261	11,051	11,035	10,884	10,653	10,681
45 to 54	10,675	10,761	10,922	11,056	11,195	11,131
55 to 64	8,309	8,435	8,499	8,703	8,868	9,274
65 to 74	5,140	5,077	5,104	5,215	5,419	5,823
75 and over	2,691	2,736	2,820	2,832	2,871	3,013
Total females	101,245	101,733	103,389	104,384	105,841	110,676
Under age 5	9,010	8,469	8,618	8,516	8,554	9,466
5 to 9	10,551	10,194	10,242	9,758	9,290	8,691
10 to 14	10,037	10,290	10,374	10,482	10,518	9,836
15 to 19	8,889	9,033	9,252	9,596	9,894	10,394
20 to 24	7,609	7,888	8,219	8,623	8,861	9,545
25 to 34	11,878	12,247	12,591	12,898	13,472	15,963
35 to 44	12,069	11,868	11,731	11,597	11,619	11,623
45 to 54	11,677	11,827	11,985	12,094	12,157	12,127
55 to 64	9,229	9,410	9,586	9,748	9,979	10,593
65 to 74	6,394	6,489	6,625	6,728	7,039	7,578
75 and over	3,901	4,018	4,167	4,344	4,458	4,859

Source: Tabulations prepared by SSA/ORS from the March 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, and 1972 CPS's, based on CPS family supplement weight.

TABLE 27.--Estimated number of persons in STATS units (CPS person supplement weight) by sex and age from March 1968 through March 1972

[In thousands]

Sex and age	March 1968	March 1969	March 1970	March 1971	March 1972
Total	195,849	197,786	200,003	202,658	204,743
Under age 5	18,760	18,167	17,722	17,764	17,334
5 to 9	20,849	20,786	20,510	20,020	18,821
10 to 14	20,061	20,231	20,587	20,682	20,665
15 to 19	17,271	17,965	18,224	18,963	19,550
20 to 24	14,148	14,633	15,423	16,416	17,239
25 to 34	23,056	23,834	24,621	25,295	26,517
35 to 44	23,412	23,029	22,804	22,577	22,602
45 to 54	22,521	22,764	23,053	23,249	23,354
55 to 64	17,526	17,829	18,160	18,438	18,832
65 to 74	11,491	11,607	11,810	11,989	12,456
75 and over	6,754	6,943	7,089	7,265	7,371
Total males	94,894	95,772	96,889	98,320	99,334
Under age 5	9,571	9,276	9,051	9,068	8,845
5 to 9	10,611	10,597	10,456	10,216	9,589
10 to 14	10,193	10,236	10,418	10,518	10,514
15 to 19	8,462	8,947	9,061	9,436	9,787
20 to 24	6,468	6,622	7,067	7,691	8,248
25 to 34	11,201	11,601	12,045	12,400	13,030
35 to 44	11,362	11,168	11,087	10,994	10,988
45 to 54	10,851	10,946	11,081	11,167	11,212
55 to 64	8,302	8,424	8,561	8,665	8,848
65 to 74	5,096	5,131	5,210	5,278	5,410
75 and over	2,776	2,824	2,852	2,887	2,862
Total females	100,954	102,014	103,115	104,338	105,409
Under age 5	9,189	8,891	8,671	8,695	8,488
5 to 9	10,238	10,188	10,054	9,804	9,232
10 to 14	9,868	9,995	10,169	10,164	10,151
15 to 19	8,809	9,017	9,163	9,528	9,763
20 to 24	7,679	8,011	8,356	8,725	8,992
25 to 34	11,854	12,233	12,576	12,895	13,487
35 to 44	12,050	11,861	11,717	11,583	11,614
45 to 54	11,669	11,818	11,972	12,082	12,142
55 to 64	9,224	9,405	9,599	9,773	9,984
65 to 74	6,395	6,476	6,600	6,711	7,046
75 and over	3,978	4,119	4,237	4,378	4,509

Source: Tabulations prepared by SSA/ORS from the March 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, and 1972 CPS's, based on CPS person supplement weight.

TABLE 28.--Estimated number of Census families and unrelated individuals aged 14 and over by marital status, sex, and age of head from March 1968 through March 1972 and projections for March 1976

/In thousands/

Characteristic	Estimates					Projections
	March 1968	March 1969	March 1970	March 1971	March 1972	March 1976 (STATS unit family weight BC)
Total families and unrelated individuals	62,948	64,313	65,689	67,305	69,607	74,354
Total families	49,834	50,510	51.237	51,948	53,296	56,549
Head-wife families	43,292	43,842	44,436	44,739	45,752	48,683
Head under 25	2,791	2,921	3,013	3,200	3,322	3,639
25-34	8,851	9,236	9,564	9,394	10,016	11,912
35-44	9,757	9,578	9,597	9,435	9,121	9,137
45-54	9,279	9,310	9,437	9,487	9,697	9,645
55-64	6,992	7,195	7,182	7,373	7,485	7,828
65-74	4,008	3,980	3,942	4,071	4,254	4,573
75 and over	1,613	1,622	1,702	1,780	1,856	1,948
Other male-headed families	1,210	1,229	1,221	1,258	1,353	1,431
Head under 25	61	73	73	76	102	113
25-34	99	121	125	138	138	157
35-44	218	216	212	210	215	218
45-54	272	255	277	304	303	309
55-64	236	229	215	221	244	261
65-74	187	177	146	160	186	200
75 and over	136	157	173	150	166	174
Female-headed families	5,333	5,439	5,580	5,950	6,191	6,433
Head under 25	309	319	437	469	569	670
25-34	843	923	920	1,118	1,181	1,493
35-44	1,114	1,158	1,075	1,196	1,292	1,267
45-54	1,107	1,098	1,115	1,273	1,239	1,243
55-64	833	800	917	879	853	969
65-74	620	626	610	533	554	603
75 and over	506	514	505	481	463	510
Total unrelated individuals 14 and over	13,114	13,803	14,452	15,357	16,311	17,805
Male	4,845	5,202	5,441	5,963	6,453	6,942
Under 25	623	792	823	991	1,309	1,428
25-34	759	913	946	1,149	1,295	1,560
35-44	646	648	662	753	828	825
45-54	752	798	780	854	796	783
55-64	761	729	805	806	861	897
65-74	681	683	802	774	770	825
75 and over	624	638	624	637	594	624
Female	8,269	8,600	9,011	9,394	9,858	10,864
Under 25	895	871	912	1,058	1,065	1,000
25-34	466	539	592	649	773	1,323
35-44	474	431	430	452	429	486
45-54	883	959	962	915	1,013	888
55-64	1,789	1,829	1,920	1,923	1,883	2,033
65-74	2,161	2,227	2,327	2,437	2,570	2,795
75 and over	1,601	1,744	1,868	1,961	2,125	2,338

Source: Tabulations prepared by SSA/ORS from the March 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, and 1972 CPS's, based on CPS family supplement weight.

TABLE 29.--Estimated average number of dependent children per Census family with children by sex, marital status, and age of head from March 1968 through March 1972 and projections for March 1976

Characteristic	Estimates					Projections
	March 1968	March 1969	March 1970	March 1971	March 1972	March 1976 (STATS unit family weight BC)
Head-wife families	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
Head under age 25	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
25-34	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1
35-44	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9
45-54	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2
55-64	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
65-74	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
75 and over	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.0
Other male-headed families	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9
Head under age 25	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.3
25-34	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9
35-44	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.2
45-54	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9
55-64	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.5
65-74	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9
75 and over	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9
Female-headed families	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
Head under age 25	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
25-34	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6
35-44	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7
45-54	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
55-64	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7
65-74	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.8
75 and over	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5

Source: Tabulations prepared by SSA/ORS from the March 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, and 1972 CPS's, based on CPS family supplement weight.

TABLE 30.--Estimated percent of Census families with dependent children by marital status and age of head from March 1968 through March 1972 and projections for March 1976

Characteristic	Estimates					Projections
	March 1968	March 1969	March 1970	March 1971	March 1972	March 1976 (STATS unit family weight BC)
Head-wife families	62.3	61.8	61.8	60.9	60.5	59.1
Head under age 25	58.7	55.3	57.3	55.8	55.5	61.2
25-34	84.8	83.5	84.3	83.5	82.3	73.4
35-44	90.7	90.8	91.0	91.1	91.3	88.9
45-54	68.8	68.9	68.0	68.2	68.6	71.3
55-64	30.6	30.7	29.2	28.8	28.7	29.7
65-74	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.0
75 and over	5.8	4.7	3.4	3.5	4.2	4.2
Other male-headed families	42.1	40.3	41.2	43.2	43.6	42.4
Head under age 25	59.6	47.5	46.6	60.0	55.0	42.6
25-34	33.3	42.5	43.4	45.7	46.8	40.4
35-44	56.8	60.4	60.7	59.6	64.7	65.0
45-54	53.5	52.3	51.9	49.6	54.0	55.5
55-64	37.9	33.9	35.0	36.8	32.7	33.9
65-74	29.8	24.5	22.7	31.1	32.6	32.1
75 and over	18.3	15.5	19.8	18.6	16.1	16.3
Female-headed families	63.7	65.7	66.0	68.9	70.9	70.2
Head under age 25	95.1	92.4	91.5	92.3	94.5	94.2
25-34	97.4	96.2	96.9	97.0	96.1	93.1
35-44	90.9	91.2	92.1	92.3	93.9	94.7
45-54	73.5	73.0	74.8	75.7	75.8	78.8
55-64	42.4	39.7	39.9	37.5	41.8	42.0
65-74	22.9	24.4	22.3	21.7	26.6	26.6
75 and over	13.6	11.9	12.9	14.3	9.6	9.7

Source: Tabulations prepared by SSA/ORS from the March 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, and 1972 CPS's, based on the CPS family supplement weight.

TABLE 31.--Personal income, contributions for social insurance, and compensation of employees: Estimates for 1971 and projections for 1975

[In millions]

Item	1971 estimate	1975 projection
	(1)	(2)
A. Personal income	$863,515	$1,190,800
B. Wage and salary disbursements	573,250	
C. Other labor income	36,569	56,100
D. Proprietors' income	68,724	89,670
E. Property income--rental income of persons, dividends, and personal interest income	122,660	169,930
F. Transfer payments	93,208	143,800
G. Contributions for social insurance	64,598	116,700
H. Employer	33,702	
I. Personal	30,896	
J. Compensation of employees	644,103	904,100
K. Wages and salaries	573,832	789,650
L. Supplements	70,271	
M. Employer contributions for social insurance	33,702	
N. Other labor income	36,569	56,100

Source: Column (1)--Survey of Current Business, volume 53, No. 7, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, D.C., July 1973, tables 1.10 and 2.1.

Column (2)--The Data Resources Review, volume II, No. 8, 9/1/73. Annual averages of quarterly figures. Property income is derived as personal income plus contributions for social insurance less the sum of proprietors' income, transfer payments, and compensation of employees. The wages and salaries component of compensation of employees is derived as compensation of employees less the sum of employer contributions for social insurance, estimated at one-half of total contributions for social insurance, and other labor income.

TABLE 32.--Aggregate income from earnings and property: Comparison of March 1972 CPS aggregates with national accounts aggregates for 1971 and derivation of March 1976 projection of the CPS from DRI projections for 1975

[In millions]

Type of income in national accounts	National accounts 1971	March 1972 CPS	DRI projection 1975	March 1976 projection of CPS
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Wages and salaries component of compensation of employees.....	$573,832	$539,800	$789,650	1/$742,200
Proprietors' income.....	68,724	58,000	89,670	75,700
Rental income of persons, dividends, and personal interest income.....	122,660	29,700	169,930	41,200

1/ Due to a processing error this number is about $600 million too low.

Source: Columns (1) and (3)--table 31.
Column (2)--tabulation prepared by SSA/ORS based on March 1972 CPS (C.S family supplement weight).
Column (4)--ratio of column (3) to column (1) multiplied by column (2).

TABLE 33.--Derivation of adjustment factors for wage and salary income, self-employment income, and property income

Type of income	Aggregate amount (in thousands)			Adjustment factor
	March 1972 population weights 1971 income	March 1976 population weight BC 1971 income	March 1976 population weight BC 1975 income	Column (3) divided by column (2)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Wage and salary.....	$539,754,197	$580,995,014	$742,215,996	1.2775
Self-employment.....	58,012,047	60,614,665	75,694,119	1.2488
Property.....	29,732,139	31,554,659	41,190,905	1.3054

Source: Column (1)--March 1972 CPS.
Column (2)--March 1972 CPS with population projected to March 1976 by SSA/ORS, based on weight BC.
Column (3)--column (1) multiplied by ratio of Data Resources Inc. projection for 1975 (as of September 1973) to their 1971 estimate.

TABLE 34.--STATS units by wage and salary income: Estimates for 1967-71 and projections for 1975

[STATS units as of March of the following year]

Wage and salary income	Estimates					1975 projections	
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	STATS unit weight BC	STATS unit family weight BC
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	24.5	24.3	24.2	24.8	25.2	25.1	25.1
$1-999.....	7.0	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.1	5.0	5.0
1,000-1,499.....	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	1.9	1.9
1,500-1,999.....	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
2,000-2,499.....	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.7
2,500-2,999.....	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7
3,000-3,499.....	3.5	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.3	1.5	1.5
3,500-3,999.....	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9
4,000-4,999.....	6.0	5.7	5.0	4.9	4.6	3.1	3.0
5,000-5,999.....	6.7	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.9	3.6	3.6
6,000-6,999.....	6.7	6.0	5.4	5.2	4.6	4.0	4.0
7,000-7,999.....	6.4	6.2	5.7	5.3	5.0	3.9	3.9
8,000-9,999.....	9.8	10.1	9.8	9.6	8.8	7.4	7.4
10,000-14,999.....	12.5	14.3	15.9	16.0	16.4	16.9	16.9
15,000-24,999.....	3.9	5.1	7.2	8.3	9.4	15.7	15.8
25,000 and over.....	.6	.8	1.1	1.5	1.7	4.5	4.5

Source: Tabulations prepared by SSA/ORS from the March 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, and 1972 CPS's, based on the STATS unit weight (CPS family supplement weight).

TABLE 35.--STATS units by earnings income: Estimates for 1967-71 and projections for 1975

[STATS units as of March of the following year]

Earnings income	Estimates					1975 projections	
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	STATS unit weight BC	STATS unit family weight BC
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss.....	.2	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3
None.....	19.0	18.9	19.2	19.8	20.4	20.4	20.4
$1-999.....	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.1	5.1	5.0
1,000-1,499.....	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	1.9	1.9
1,500-1,999.....	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.1
2,000-2,499.....	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.8
2,500-2,999.....	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7
3,000-3,499.....	3.6	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.4	1.5	1.5
3,500-3,999.....	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9
4,000-4,999.....	6.3	5.9	5.2	5.2	4.8	3.3	3.2
5,000-5,999.....	7.1	6.4	5.8	5.3	5.1	3.7	3.7
6,000-6,999.....	7.0	6.4	5.7	5.4	4.9	4.2	4.2
7,000-7,999.....	6.8	6.6	5.9	5.6	5.3	4.1	4.1
8,000-9,999.....	10.4	10.7	10.3	10.1	9.2	7.9	7.8
10,000-14,999.....	13.8	15.7	17.2	17.2	17.6	17.8	17.8
15,000-24,999.....	4.7	6.0	8.1	9.3	10.4	16.8	17.0
25,000 and over.....	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.4	5.4	5.5

Source: Tabulations prepared by SSA/ORS from the March 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, and 1972 CPS's based on the STATS unit weight (CPS family supplement weight).

TABLE 36.--STATS units by property income: Estimates for 1967-71 and projections for 1975

[STATS units as of March of the following year]

Property income	Estimates					1975 projections'	
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	STATS unit weight BC	STATS unit family weight BC
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss.....	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3
None.....	71.6	65.5	63.8	63.7	63.8	63.7	63.5
$1-999.....	22.8	27.6	28.3	28.4	28.0	26.8	26.9
1,000-1,499.....	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4
1,500-1,999.....	.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6
2,000-2,499.....	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	.9
2,500-2,999.....	.3	.4	.5	.5	.5	.8	.8
3,000-3,499.....	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
3,500-3,999.....	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.5	.5
4,000-4,999.....	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5
5,000-5,999.....	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4
6,000-6,999.....	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.4	.4
7,000-7,999.....	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2
8,000-9,999.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
10,000-14,999.....	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
15,000-24,999.....	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2
25,000 and over.....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2

Source: Tabulations prepared by SSA/ORS from the March 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, and 1972 CPS's based on the STATS unit weight (CPS family supplement weight).

TABLE 37.--STATS units by earnings plus property income: Estimates for 1967-71 and projections for 1975

[STATS units as of March the following year]

Earnings plus property income	Estimates					1975 projections	
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	STATS unit weight BC	STATS unit family weight BC
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss.....	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3
None.....	13.6	12.7	12.3	12.8	13.3	13.3	13.2
$1-999.....	9.9	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.9	8.5	8.5
1,000-1,499.....	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.5
1,500-1,999.....	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6
2,000-2,499.....	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.0	2.0
2,500-2,999.....	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1
3,000-3,499.....	3.7	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	1.7	1.7
3,500-3,999.....	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1
4,000-4,999.....	6.4	6.0	5.3	5.3	5.1	3.5	3.4
5,000-5,999.....	7.1	6.4	5.8	5.4	5.1	4.0	4.0
6,000-6,999.....	7.0	6.4	5.7	5.5	4.9	4.2	4.2
7,000-7,999.....	6.8	6.5	5.9	5.6	5.3	4.1	4.1
8,000-9,999.....	10.5	10.9	10.4	10.2	9.4	7.8	7.8
10,000-14,999.....	14.0	16.0	17.5	17.4	17.7	17.9	18.0
15,000-24,999.....	5.0	6.4	8.6	9.7	10.8	17.2	17.3
25,000 and over.....	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.8	6.1	6.1

Source: Tabulations prepared by SSA/ORS from the March 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, and 1972 CPS's based on the STATS unit weight (CPS family supplement weight).

TECHNICAL APPENDIX A

Derivation of STATS Units

by Mary P. Johnston

The STATS unit is formed on the basis of the following codes from the CPS data tape:

1. Detailed household and family status
2. Sequence number of the family record for each person
3. Age
4. Sex
5. Student code developed by SSA/ORS on the basis of work experience information

Each person on the CPS data tape is a member of a Census household or lives in group quarters. Within the Census household a person may belong to the primary family, a secondary family, a subfamily (members of subfamilies are included in the primary family), or may be a primary or secondary individual. All persons living in group quarters are coded as secondary individuals. The detailed household and family status code in conjunction with the sequence number of the family record for each person provides the information needed to assign persons to Census units as follows:

Household and family status code	Census unit
Head (01)	Primary family
Wife (02)	
Never-married child under 18 (04)	
Ever-married child under 18 (07)	
Never-married child 18 and over (09)	
Ever-married child 18 and over (12)	
Other never-married relative under 18 (16)	
Other ever-married relative under 18 (19)	
Other never-married relative 18 and over (21)	
Other ever-married relative 18 and over (24)	
Head (03, 05, 08, 10, 14, 17, 20, 22)	Subfamily
Wife (06, 11, 18, 23)	
Never-married child under 18 (13, 15)	
Head (25)	Secondary family
Wife (26)	
Never-married child under 18 (27)	
Other never-married relative under 18 (28)	
Other ever-married relative under 18 (29)	
Other never-married relative 18 and over (30)	
Other ever-married relative 18 and over (31)	
Primary individual (32)	Primary individual
Secondary individual in household (33)	Secondary individual

Household and family status code (Cont'd)	Census unit
Secondary individual 14 and over in group quarters (34)1/	Secondary individual

The student code developed for the formation of STATS units divides the civilian population 14 years of age or more between students and nonstudents. Students must meet at least one of the following conditions:

(1) Major activity at time of interview in March--attending school
(2) No work in calendar year preceding interview because attending school
(3) Part-year work in calendar year preceding interview because attending school

This student code and age and sex codes were used to derive STATS units from Census primary families (including subfamily members) and secondary families in accordance with the rules shown in tables A-1 for primary families and A-2 for secondary families. Each primary and secondary individual 14 years of age or more is defined as a STATS unit. Each secondary individual under 14 years of age living in a household is included in the STATS unit of the household head. Persons are assigned to one of the seven types of STATS units as follows:

1--Primary family unit
2--Secondary family unit
3--Subfamily unit
4--Hidden subfamily unit
5--Primary individual
6--Secondary individual
7--Individual-from-a-family

as shown in tables A-1 and A-2.

The detailed household and family status, age, sex, and student codes are used to derive the STATS unit status codes of persons in Census primary families (including subfamily members) and secondary families as shown in tables A-1 and A-2. Primary and secondary individuals are coded as heads (1). Secondary individuals under 14 years of age living in households are coded as foster children (7). Each person is assigned a STATS unit status code as follows:

1/ Secondary individuals under 14 years of age living in group quarters are omitted from the analysis.

1. Head
2. Wife
3. Child
4. Dependent relative
5. Student child 18-21 years of age
6. Dependent student relative 18-21 years of age
7. Foster child

Dependent children in a STATS unit are persons coded 3 through 7 on the STATS unit status code.

TABLE A-1.--Derivation of STATS unit status and type for members of Census primary family

Present record			Following record			Age in present record exceeds following by	STATS codes of present record	
Household and family status and age	Sex	Student	Household and family status	Age	Student		Unit status	Unit type
	Members of primary family, not in subfamily							
Head and wife								
1. Head (01).....	---	---	---	---	---	---	Head (1)	Primary family (1) or individual-from-a-family (7) 1/
2. Wife (02).....	---	---	---	---	---	---	Wife (2)	Primary family (1)
Never-married child under 18 years old								
3. Never-married child under 18 (04).....	M	---	---	---	---	---	Child (3)	Primary family (1)
4. Never-married child under 18 (04).....	F	---	≠ 16	---	---	---	Child (3)	Primary family (1)
5. Never-married child under 18 (04).....	F	---	= 16	---	---	Less than 14	Child (3)	Primary family (1)
6. Never-married child under 18 (04).....	F	---	= 16	---	---	14 or more	Head (1)	Hidden subfamily (4)
Ever-married child under 18 years old								
7. Ever-married child under 18 (07).....	M	---	---	---	---	---	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
8. Ever-married child under 18 (07).....	F	---	≠ 16	---	---	---	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
9. Ever-married child under 18 (07).....	F	---	= 16	---	---	Less than 14	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
10. Ever-married child under 18 (07).....	F	---	= 16	---	---	14 or more	Head (1)	Hidden subfamily (4)

TABLE A-1.--Derivation of STATS unit status and type for members of Census primary family (Cont'd)

Present record			Following record			Age in present record exceeds following by	STATS codes of present record	
Household and family status and age	Sex	Student	Household and family status	Age	Student		Unit status	Unit type
	Members of primary family, not in subfamily (Cont'd)							
Never-married child 18-21 years of age								
11. Never-married child 18-21 (09).....	M	S	---	---	---	---	Student child 18-21 (5)	Primary family (1)
12. Never-married child 18-21 (09).....	M	≠ S	---	---	---	---	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
13. Never-married child 18-21 (09).....	F	S	≠ 16	---	---	---	Student child 18-21 (5)	Primary family (1)
14. Never-married child 18-21 (09)	F	S	= 16	---	---	Less than 14	Student child 18-21 (5)	Primary family (1)
15. Never-married child 18-21 (09).....	F	S	= 16	---	---	14 or more	Head	Hidden subfamily (4)
16. Never-married child 18-21 (09).....	F	≠ S	≠ 16	---	---	---	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
17. Never-married child 18-21 (09).....	F	≠ S	= 16	---	---	Less than 14	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
18. Never-married child 18-21 (09).....	F	≠ S	= 16	---	---	14 or more	Head (1)	Hidden subfamily (4)
Never-married child 22 years old and over								
19. Never-married child 22 and over (09)...	M	---	---	---	---	---	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
20. Never-married child 22 and over (09)....	F	---	≠ 16, 21	---	---	---	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
21. Never-married child 22 and over (09)..	F	---	= 16	---	---	Less than 14	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
22. Never-married child 22 and over (09)..	F	---	= 16	---	---	14 or more	Head (1)	Hidden subfamily (4) or individual-from-a-family (7) 2/
23. Never-married child 22 and over (09)..	F	---	= 21	18-21	S	Less than 14	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
24. Never-married child 22 and over (09)..	F	---	= 21	18-21	S	14 or more	Head (1)	Hidden subfamily (4) or individual-from-a-family (7) 2/
25. Never-married child 22 and over (09)..	F	---	= 21	18-21	≠ S	---	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
26. Never-married child 22 and over (09)..	F	---	= 21	22 +	---	---	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)

TABLE A-1.--Derivation of STATS unit status and type for members of Census primary family (Cont'd)

Present record			Following record			Age in present record exceeds following by	STATS codes of present record	
Household and family status and age	Sex	Student	Household and family status	Age	Student		Unit status	Unit type
	Members of primary family, not in subfamily (Cont'd)							
Ever-married child 18 years old and over								
27. Ever-married child 18 and over (12)..	M	---	---	---	---	---	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
28. Ever-married child 18 and over (12)..	F	---	≠ 16, 21	---	---	---	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
29. Ever-married child 18 and over (12)..	F	---	= 16	---	---	Less than 14	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
30. Ever-married child 18 and over (12)..	F	---	= 16	---	---	14 or more	Head (1)	Hidden subfamily (4) or individual-from-a-family (7) 2/
31. Ever-married child 18 and over (12)..	F	---	= 21	18-21	S	Less than 14	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
32. Ever-married child 18 and over (12)..	F	---	= 21	18-21	S	14 or more	Head (1)	Hidden subfamily (4) or individual-from-a-family (7) 2/
33. Ever-married child 18 and over (12)..	F	---	= 21	18-21	≠ S	---	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
34. Ever-married child 18 and over (12)..	F	---	= 21	22 +	---	---	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)

TABLE A-1.--Derivation of STATS unit status and type for members of Census primary family (Cont'd)

Present record			Following record			Age in present record exceeds following by	STATS codes of present record	
Household and family status and age	Sex	Student	Household and family status	Age	Student		Unit status	Unit type
	Members of primary family, not in subfamily(Cont'd)							
Other never-married relative under 18 years old								
35. Other never-married relative under 18 (16).....	M	---	---	---	---	---	Dependent relative (4)	Primary family (1) or hidden-subfamily (4) 3/
36. Other never-married relative under 18 (16).....	F	---	≠ 16	---	---	---	Dependent relative (4)	Primary family (1) or hidden subfamily (4) 3/
37. Other never-married relative under 18 (16).....	F	---	= 16	---	---	Less than 14	Dependent relative (4)	Primary family (1) or hidden subfamily (4) 3/
38. Other never-married relative under 18 (16).....	F	---	= 16	---	---	14 or more	Head (1)	Hidden subfamily (4)
Other ever-married relative under 18 years old								
39. Other ever-married relative under 18 (19).....	M	---	---	---	---	---	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
40. Other ever-married relative under 18 (19).....	F	---	≠ 16	---	---	---	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
41. Other ever-married relative under 18 (19).....	F	---	= 16	---	---	Less than 14	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
42. Other ever-married relative under 18 (19).....	F	---	= 16	---	---	14 or more	Head (1)	Hidden subfamily (4)

TABLE A-1.--Derivation of STATS unit status and type for members of Census primary family (Cont'd)

Present record			Following record			Age in present record exceeds following by	STATS codes of present record	
Household and family status and age	Sex	Student	Household and family status	Age	Student		Unit status	Unit type
	Members of primary family, not in subfamily (Cont'd)							
Other never-married relative 18-21 years old								
43. Other never-married relative 18-21 (21).....	M	≠ S	---	---	---	---	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
44. Other never-married relative 18-21 (21).....	F	≠ S	≠ 16	---	---	---	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
45. Other never-married relative 18-21 (21).....	F	≠ S	= 16	---	---	Less than 14	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
46. Other never-married relative 18-21 (21).....	F	≠ S	= 16	---	---	14 or more	Head (1)	Hidden subfamily (4)
47. Other never-married relative 18-21 (21).....	M	S	---	---	---		Head (1) or dependent student relative 18-21 (6) 4/	Primary family (1) or hidden subfamily (4) or individual-from-a-family (7) 4/
48. Other never-married relative 18-21 (21).....	F	S	≠ 16	---	---	---	Head (1) or dependent student relative 18-21 (6) 4/	Primary family (1) or hidden subfamily (4) or individual-from-a-family (7) 4/
49. Other never-married relative 18-21 (21).....	F	S	= 16	---	---	Less than 14	Head (1) or dependent student relative 18-21 (6) 4/	Primary family (1) or hidden subfamily (4) or individual-from-a-family (7) 4/
50. Other never-married relative 18-21 (21).....	F	S	= 16	---	---	14 or more	Head (1)	Hidden subfamily (4)

TABLE A-1.--Derivation of STATS unit status and type for members of Census primary family (Cont'd)

Present record			Following record			Age in present record exceeds following by	STATS codes of present record	
Household and family status and age	Sex	Student	Household and family status	Age	Student		Unit status	Unit type
	Members of primary family, not in subfamily (Cont'd)							
Other never-married relative 22 years old and over								
51. Other never-married relative 22 + (21).	M	---	---	---	---	---	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
52. Other never-married relative 22 + (21).	F	---	≠ 16, 21	---	---	---	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
53. Other never-married relative 22 + (21).	F	---	= 16	---	---	Less than 14	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
54. Other never-married relative 22 + (21).	F	---	= 16	---	---	14 or more	Head (1)	Hidden subfamily (4) or individual-from-a-family (7) 2/
55. Other never-married relative 22 + (21).	F	---	= 21	18-21	S	Less than 14	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
56. Other never-married relative 22 + (21).	F	---	= 21	18-21	S	14 or more	Head (1)	Hidden subfamily (4) or individual-from-a-family (7) 2/
57. Other never-married relative 22 + (21).	F	---	= 21	18-21	≠ S	---	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
58. Other never-married relative 22 + (21).	F	---	= 21	22 +	---	---	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)

TABLE A-1.--Derivation of STATS unit status and type for members of Census primary family (Cont'd)

Present record			Following record			Age in present record exceeds following by	STATS codes of present record	
Household and family status and age	Sex	Student	Household and family status	Age	Student		Unit status	Unit type
			Members of primary family, not in subfamily (Cont'd)					
Other ever-married relative 18 years old and over								
59. Other ever-married relative 18 + (24).	M	---	---	---	---	---	Head (1)	
60. Other ever-married relative 18 + (24).	F	---	≠ 16, 21	---	---	---	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
61. Other ever-married relative 18 + (24).	F	---	= 16	---	---	Less than 14	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
62. Other ever-married relative 18 + (24).	F	---	= 16	---	---	14 or more	Head (1)	Hidden subfamily (4) or individual-from-a-family (7) 2/
63. Other ever-married relative 18 + (24).	F	---	= 21	18-21	S	Less than 14	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
64. Other ever-married relative 18 + (24).	F	---	= 21	18-21	S	14 or more	Head (1)	Hidden subfamily (4) or individual-from-a-family (7) 2/
65. Other ever-married relative 18 + (24).	F	---	= 21	18-21	≠ S	---	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
66. Other ever-married relative 18 + (24).	F	---	= 21	22 +	---	---	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
Head and wife								
67. Head (03, 05, 08, 10, 14, 17, 20, 22).....	---	---	---	---	---	---	Head (1)	Subfamily (3) or individual-from-a-family (7) 5/
68. Wife (06, 11, 18) 23).....	---	---	---	---	---	---	Wife (2)	Subfamily (3)

TABLE A-1.--Derivation of STATS unit status and type for members of Census primary family (Cont'd)

Present record			Following record			Age in present record exceeds following by	STATS codes of present record	
Household and family status and age	Sex	Student	Household and family status	Age	Student		Unit status	Unit type
	Members of primary family in a subfamily							
Never-married child under 18 years old								
69. Never-married child under 18 (13, 15).	M	---	---	---	---	---	Child (3)	Subfamily (3)
70. Never-married child under 18 (13, 15).	F	---	≠ 16	---	---	---	Child (3)	Subfamily (3)
71. Never-married child under 18 (13, 15).	F	---	16	---	---	Less than 14	Child (3)	Subfamily (3)
72. Never-married child under 18 (13, 15).	F	---	16	---	---	14 or more	Head (1)	Hidden subfamily (4)

1/ Depends on unit size. If unit size is two or more, head is considered head of a primary family STATS unit. If unit size is one, he is considered head of an individual-from-a-family STATS unit.

2/ Depends on unit status of the following record. See table A-1a.

3/ Depends on the unit status and unit type codes of records preceding the present record. If that record sequence does not include the head of a hidden subfamily STATS unit, the present record is coded dependent relative in a primary family STATS unit. If that record sequence does include the head of a hidden subfamily, the unit type of the present record depends on the sequence of records between the head of the hidden subfamily and the present record. The present record will be coded dependent relative in a hidden subfamily STATS unit, if and only if, the following conditions are met: (a) all the records between the head of the hidden subfamily and the present record are coded dependent relative (4) or dependent student relative 18-21 (6); (b) the age of the head is at least 14 years greater than the age in each record between the head and the present record; (c) the age of the head is at least 14 years greater than the age in the present record. Otherwise, the present record is coded primary family as to unit type.

4/ The unit status and unit type codes depend on the unit status and unit type codes of records preceding the present record. If that record sequence does not include the head of a hidden subfamily STATS unit, there are two possible outcomes as follows: (a) if the age of the head of the primary family or of his wife is at least 14 years greater than the age in the present record, the present record is coded dependent student relative 18-21 (6) in a primary family STATS unit; (b) if the ages of both the head of the primary family and his wife are less than 14 years greater than the age in the present record, the present record is coded head in an individual-from-a-family STATS unit. If the record sequence does include the head of a hidden subfamily, the codes depend on the sequence of records between the head of the hidden subfamily and the present record. If all the records between the head of the hidden subfamily and the present record are coded dependent relative (4) or dependent student relative 18-21 (6), a further test is made as follows: (a) if the age of the head is at least 14 years greater than the age in each record between the head's record and the present record and is at least 14 years greater than age in the present record, the present record is coded dependent student relative 18-21 (6) in a hidden subfamily STATS unit. (b) if the sequence does not meet the age test in (a), a further test is made as follows: (i) if the age of the head of the primary family or of his wife is at least 14 years greater than the age in the present record, the present record is coded dependent student relative 18-21 (6) in a primary family STATS unit; (ii) if the ages of both the head of the primary family and his wife are less than 14 years greater than the age in the present record, the present record is coded head in an individual-from-a-family STATS unit. If all the records between the head of the hidden subfamily and the present record are not coded dependent relative (4) or dependent student relative 18-21 (6), a further test as made as follows: (a) if the age of the head of the primary family or of his wife is at least 14 years greater than the age in the present record, the present record is coded dependent student relative 18-21 (6) in a primary family STATS unit; (b) if the ages of both the head of the primary family and his wife are less than 14 years greater than the age in the present record, the present record is coded head in an individual-from-a-family STATS unit.

5/ Depends on unit size. If unit size is two or more, head is considered head of a subfamily STATS unit. If unit size is one, he is considered head of an individual-from-a-family STATS unit.

TABLE A-1a.--Derivation of STATS unit type codes for lines 22, 24, 30, 32, 54, 56, 62, and 64 of table A-1

Present record		Following record				Third record	Age in following record exceeds third record by:	Unit status code of following record	Unit type code of present record
Household and family status and age	Sex	Household and family status	Sex	Age	Student	Household and family status			
Never-married child 22 years old and over (line 22)									
09	F	16	M	---	---	---	---	Dependent relative (4)	Hidden subfamily (4)
09	F	16	F	---	---	≠ 16	---	Dependent relative (4)	Hidden subfamily (4)
09	F	16	F	---	---	16	Less than 14	Dependent relative (4)	Hidden subfamily (4)
09	F	16	F	---	---	16	14 or more	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
Never-married child 22 years old and over (line 24)									
09	F	21	M	18-21	S	---	---	Dependent student relative 18-21 (6)	Hidden subfamily (4)
09	F	21	F	18-21	S	≠ 16	---	Dependent student relative 18-21 (6)	Hidden subfamily (4)
09	F	21	F	18-21	S	16	Less than 14	Dependent student relative 18-21 (6)	Hidden subfamily (4)
09	F	21	F	18-21	S	16	14 or more	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
Ever-married child 18 years old and over (line 30)									
12	F	16	M	---	---	---	---	Dependent relative (4)	Hidden subfamily (4)
12	F	16	F	---	---	≠ 16	---	Dependent relative (4)	Hidden subfamily (4)
12	F	16	F	---	---	16	Less than 14	Dependent relative (4)	Hidden subfamily (4)
12	F	16	F	---	---	16	14 or more	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
Ever-married child 18 years old and over (line 32)									
12	F	21	M	18-21	S	---	---	Dependent student relative 18-21 (6)	Hidden subfamily (4)
12	F	21	F	18-21	S	≠ 16	---	Dependent student relative 18-21 (6)	Hidden subfamily (4)
12	F	21	F	18-21	S	16	Less than 14	Dependent student relative 18-21 (6)	Hidden subfamily (4)
12	F	21	F	18-21	S	16	14 or more	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
Other never-married relative 22 years old and over (line 54)									
21	F	16	M	---	---	---	---	Dependent relative (4)	Hidden subfamily (4)
21	F	16	F	---	---	≠ 16	---	Dependent relative (4)	Hidden subfamily (4)
21	F	16	F	---	---	16	Less than 14	Dependent relative (4)	Hidden subfamily (4)
21	F	16	F	---	---	16	14 or more	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)

TABLE A-1a.--Derivation of STATS unit type codes for lines 22, 24, 30, 32, 54, 56, 62, and 64 of table A-1 (Cont'd)

Present record		Following record				Third record	Age in following record exceeds third record by:	Unit status code of following record	Unit type code of present record
Household and family status and age	Sex	Household and family status	Sex	Age	Student	Household and family status			
Other never-married relative 22 years old and over (line 56)									
21.....	F	21	M	18-21	S	---	---	Dependent student relative 18-21 (6)	Hidden subfamily (4)
21.....	F	21	F	18-21	S	≠ 16	---	Dependent student relative 18-21 (6)	Hidden subfamily (4)
21.....	F	21	F	18-21	S	16	Less than 14	Dependent student relative 18-21 (6)	Hidden subfamily (4)
21.....	F	21	F	18-21	S	16	14 or more	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
Other ever-married relative 18 years old and over (line 62)									
24.....	F	16	M	---	---	---	---	Dependent relative (4)	Hidden subfamily (4)
24.....	F	16	F	---	---	≠ 16	---	Dependent relative (4)	Hidden subfamily (4)
24.....	F	16	F	---	---	16	Less than 14	Dependent relative (4)	Hidden subfamily (4)
24.....	F	16	F	---	---	16	14 or more	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
Other ever-married relative 18 years old and over (line 64)									
24.....	F	21	M	18-21	S	---	---	Dependent student relative 18-21 (6)	Hidden subfamily (4)
24.....	F	21	F	18-21	S	≠ 16	---	Dependent student relative 18-21 (6)	Hidden subfamily (4)
24.....	F	21	F	18-21	S	16	Less than 14	Dependent student relative 18-21 (6)	Hidden subfamily (4)
24.....	F	21	F	18-21	S	16	14 or more	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)

TABLE A-2.--Derivation of STATS unit status and type for members of Census secondary family

Present record			Following record			Age in present record exceeds following by:	STATS codes of present record	
Household and family status and age	Sex	Student	Household and family status	Age	Student		Unit status	Unit type
Head and wife								
1. Head (25)	---	---	---	---	---	---	Head (1)	Secondary family (2) or individual-from-a-family (7) 1/
2. Wife (26).....	---	---	---	---	---	---	Wife (2)	Secondary family (2)
Never-married child under 18 years old								
3. Never-married child under 18 (27).....	M	---	---	---	---	---	Child (3)	Secondary family (2)
4. Never-married child under 18 (27).....	F	---	≠ 28	---	---	---	Child (3)	Secondary family (2)
5. Never-married child under 18 (27).....	F	---	= 28	---	---	Less than 14	Child (3)	Secondary family (2)
6. Never-married child under 18 (27).....	F	---	= 28	---	---	14 or more	Head (1)	Hidden subfamily (4)
Other never-married relative under 18 years old								
7. Other never-married relative under 18 (28).....	M	---	---	---	---	---	Dependent relative (4)	Secondary family (2) or hidden subfamily (4) 2/
8. Other never-married relative under 18 (28).....	F	---	≠ 28	---	---	---	Dependent relative (4)	Secondary family (2) or hidden subfamily (4) 2/
9. Other never-married relative under 18 (28).....	F	---	= 28	---	---	Less than 14	Dependent relative (4)	Secondary family (2) or hidden subfamily (4) 2/
10. Other never-married relative under 18 (28).....	F	---	= 28	---	---	14 or more	Head (1)	Hidden subfamily (4)

TABLE A-2.--Derivation of STATS unit status and type for members of Census secondary family (Cont'd)

Present record			Following record			Age in present record exceeds following by:	STATS codes of present record	
Household and family status and age	Sex	Student	Household and family status	Age	Student		Unit status	Unit type
Other ever-married relative under 18 years old								
11. Other ever-married relative under 18 (29).....	M	---	---	---	- -	---	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
12. Other ever-married relative under 18 (29).....	F	---	≠ 28	---	---	---	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
13. Other ever-married relative under 18 (29).....	F	---	= 28	---	---	Less than 14	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
14. Other ever-married relative under 18 (29).....	F	---	= 28	---	---	14 or more	Head (1)	Hidden subfamily (4)
Other never-married relative 18-21 years old								
15. Other never-married relative 18-21 (30).	M	≠ S	---	---	---	---	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
16. Other never-married relative 18-21 (30).	F	≠ S	≠ 28	---	---	---	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
17. Other never-married relative 18-21 (30).	F	≠ S	= 28	---	---	Less than 14	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
18. Other never-married relative 18-21 (30).	F	≠ S	= 28	---	---	14 or more	Head (1)	Hidden subfamily (4)
19. Other never-married relative 18-21 (30).	M	S	---	---	---	---	Head (1) or dependent student relative 18-21 (6) 3/	Individual-from-a-family (7), secondary family (2), or hidden subfamily (4) 3/
20. Other never-married relative 18-21 (30).	F	= S	≠ 28	---	---	---	Head (1) or dependent student relative 18-21 (6) 3/	Individual-from-a-family (7), secondary family (2), or hidden subfamily (4) 3/
21. Other never-married relative 18-21 (30).	F	= S	= 28	---	---	Less than 14	Head (1) or dependent student relative 18-21 (6) 3/	Individual-from-a-family (7), secondary family (2), or hidden subfamily (4) 3/
22. Other never-married relative 18-21 (30).	F	= S	= 28	---	---	14 or more	Head (1)	Hidden subfamily (4)

TABLE A-2.--Derivation of STATS unit status and type for members of Census secondary family (Cont'd)

Present record			Following record			Age in present record exceeds following by:	STATS codes of present record	
Household and family status and age	Sex	Student	Household and family status	Age	Student		Unit status	Unit type
Other never-married relative 22 years old and over								
23. Other never-married relative 22 + (30).	M	---	---	---	---	---	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
24. Other never-married relative 22 + (30).	F	---	≠ 28, 30	---	---	---	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
25. Other never-married relative 22 + (30).	F	---	= 28	---	---	Less than 14	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
26. Other never-married relative 22 + (30).	F	---	= 28	---	---	14 or more	Head (1)	Hidden subfamily (4) or individual-from-a-family (7) 4/
27. Other never-married relative 22 + (30).	F	---	= 30	18-21	S	Less than 14	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
28. Other never-married relative 22 + (30).	F	---	= 30	18-21	S	14 or more	Head (1)	Hidden subfamily (4) or individual-from-a-family (7) 4/
29. Other never-married relative 22 + (30).	F	---	= 30	18-21	≠ S	---	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
30. Other never-married relative 22 + (30).	F	---	= 30	22 +	---	---	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
Other ever-married relative 18 years old and over								
31. Other ever-married relative 18 + (31).	M	---	---	---	---	---	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
32. Other ever-married relative 18 + (31).	F	---	≠ 28, 30	---	---	---	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
33. Other ever-married relative 18 + (31).	F	---	= 28	---	---	Less than 14	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
34. Other ever-married relative 18 + (31).	F	---	= 28	---	---	14 or more	Head (1)	Hidden subfamily (4) or individual-from-a-family (7) 4/
35. Other ever-married relative 18 + (31).	F	---	= 30	18-21	S	Less than 14	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
36. Other ever-married relative 18 + (31).	F	---	= 30	18-21	S	14 or more	Head (1)	Hidden subfamily (4) or individual-from-a-family (7)
37. Other ever-married relative 18 + (31).	F	---	= 30	18-21	≠ S	---	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
38. Other ever-married relative 18 + (31).	F	---	= 30	22 +	---	---	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)

1/ Depends on unit size. If unit size is two or more, head is considered head of a secondary family STATS unit. If unit size is one, he is considered an individual-from-a-family for purposes of the unit type code.

2/ Depends on the unit status and unit type codes of records preceding the present record. If that record sequence does not include the head of a hidden subfamily STATS unit, the present record is coded dependent relative in a secondary family STATS unit. If that record sequence does include the head of a hidden subfamily, the unit type of the present record depends on the sequence of records between the head of the hidden subfamily and the present record. The present record will be coded dependent relative in a hidden subfamily STATS unit, if and only if, the following conditions are met: (a) all the records between the head of the hidden subfamily and the present record are coded dependent relative (4) or dependent student relative 18-21 (6); (b) the age of the head is at least 14 years greater than the age in each record between the head and the present record; (c) the age of the head is at least 14 years greater than the age in the present record. Otherwise, the present record is coded secondary family as to unit type.

3/ The unit status and unit type codes depend on the unit status and unit type codes of records preceding the present record. If that record sequence does not include the head of a hidden subfamily STATS unit, there are two possible outcomes, as follows: (a) if the age of the head of the secondary family or of his wife is at least 14 years greater than the age in the present record, the present record is coded dependent student relative 18-21 (6) in a secondary family STATS unit; (b) if the ages of both the head of the secondary family and his wife are less than 14 years greater than the age in the present record, the present record is coded head in an individual-from-a-family STATS unit. If the record sequence does include the head of a hidden subfamily, the codes depend on the sequence of records between the head of the hidden subfamily and the present record. If all the records between the head of the hidden subfamily and the present record are coded dependent relative (4) or dependent student relative 18-21 (6), a further test is made as follows: (a) if the age of the head is at least 14 years greater than the age in each record between the head's record and the present record and at least 14 years greater than age in the present record, the present record is coded dependent student relative 18-21 (6) in a hidden subfamily STATS unit; (b) if the sequence does not meet the age test in (a), a further test is made as follows: (i) if the age of the head of the secondary family or of his wife is at least 14 years greater than the age in the present record, the present record is coded dependent student relative 18-21 (6) in a primary family STATS unit; (ii) if the ages of both the head of the secondary family and his wife are less than 14 years greater than the age in the present record, the present record is coded head in an individual-from-a-family STATS unit. If all the records between the head of the hidden subfamily and the present record are not coded dependent relative (4) or dependent student relative 18-21 (6), a further test is made as follows: (a) if the age of the head of the secondary family or of his wife is at least 14 years greater than the age in the present record, the present record is coded dependent student relative 18-21 (6) in a secondary family STATS unit; (b) if the ages of both the head of the secondary family and his wife are less than 14 years greater than the age in the present record, the present record is coded head in an individual-from-a-family STATS unit.

4/ Depends on unit status of following record. See table A-2a.

TABLE A-2a.--Derivation of STATS unit type code for lines 26, 28, 34, and 36 of table A-2

Present record		Following record				Third record	Age in following record exceeds third record by:	Unit status code of following record	Unit type code of present record
Household and family status and age	Sex	Household and family status	Sex	Age	Student	Household and family status			
Other never-married relative 22 years old and over (line 26)									
30.....	F	28	M	---	---	---	---	Dependent relative (4)	Hidden subfamily (4)
30.....	F	28	F	---	---	≠ 28	---	Dependent relative (4)	Hidden subfamily (4)
30.....	F	28	F	---	---	28	Less than 14	Dependent relative (4)	Hidden subfamily (4)
30.....	F	28	F	---	---	28	14 or more	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
Other never-married relative 22 years old and over (line 28)									
30.....	F	30	M	18-21	S	---	---	Dependent student relative 18-21 (6)	Hidden subfamily (4)
30.....	F	30	F	18-21	S	≠ 28	---	Dependent student relative 18-21 (6)	Hidden subfamily (4)
30.....	F	30	F	18-21	S	28	Less than 14	Dependent student relative 18-21 (6)	Hidden subfamily (4)
30.....	F	30	F	18-21	S	28	14 or more	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
Other ever-married relative 18 years old and over (line 34)									
31.....	F	28	M	---	---	---	---	Dependent relative (4)	Hidden subfamily (4)
31.....	F	28	F	---	---	≠ 28	---	Dependent relative (4)	Hidden subfamily (4)
31.....	F	28	F	---	---	28	Less than 14	Dependent relative (4)	Hidden subfamily (4)
31.....	F	28	F	---	---	28	14 or more	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)
Other ever-married relative 18 years old and over (line 36)									
31.....	F	30	M	18-21	S	---	---	Dependent student relative 18-21 (6)	Hidden subfamily (4)
31.....	F	30	F	18-21	S	≠ 28	---	Dependent student relative 18-21 (6)	Hidden subfamily (4)
31.....	F	30	F	18-21	S	28	Less than 14	Dependent student relative 18-26 (6)	Hidden subfamily (4)
31.....	F	30	F	18-21	S	28	14 or more	Head (1)	Individual-from-a-family (7)

Technical Appendix B

Derivation of Person Control Totals

Armed Forces Adjustment

For July 1972 the number of persons who were in the Armed Forces stationed overseas was derived by subtracting the total resident population from the total population of the United States including Armed Forces overseas (table B-1). The number of persons who were in the Armed Forces in the United States as of July 1972 was determined by subtracting total civilian population from estimates of the total resident population. The July 1972 estimate of the Armed Forces overseas was used for March 1976 (table B-4).

For March 1976 the number of members of the Armed Forces in barracks in the U.S. was obtained by subtracting the March 1972 CPS figure for members of the Armed Forces in the U.S. living off post or with their families on post from total Armed Forces in the U.S. as of July 1972. In a few age groups the March 1972 CPS estimate exceeded the total number in the U.S. in July 1972, probably because of the timing difference. In those cells the count of Armed Forces in barracks in the U.S. in March 1976 was set equal to zero.

Institutional Adjustment

The Bureau of the Census, in estimating the number of inmates of institutions in its annual Current Population Reports on Marital Status and Living Arrangements, assumed that within each age and sex category the percent of persons who were inmates did not change from the previous decennial Census. The same assumption was used for the projections presented here. For each of the sex and age categories of the 1970 Census, the percent of the population (minus military in barracks) who were institutionalized was calculated and applied to the projected March 1976 resident population less Armed Forces in barracks.

$$\frac{I_{C70A}}{P_{C70A}} \cdot P_{76A} = I_{76A}$$

where

I_{C70A} = the number of institutionalized persons in a particular sex and age category, A, in the 1970 Census

P_{C70A} = the resident population minus Armed Forces in barracks in this same category, A, in the 1970 Census

P_{76A} = the projected resident population less Armed Forces in barracks in this group for March 1976

I_{76A} = the projected number of institutionalized persons for the group for March 1976

Some of the age groups in the 1970 Census were broader than those underlying the population projections. However, a finer age classification was available from the March 1971 Census publication on Marital Status and Living Arrangements which was benchmarked on the 1960 Census. That information was used to subdivide the broad groupings from the 1970 Census. The basic data are shown in tables B-5 to B-7.

Derivation of Number of Wives

For this study it was assumed that the relative distribution of wives by own age was unchanged between March 1972 and March 1976 for heads of a specified age group. Table B-8 shows the March 1972 distribution of STATS units with civilian male heads, married spouse present, by age of head and age of spouse. For example, there were 5,110,000 units with head aged 25-29 years distributed by age of wife as follows:

Age of wife	Number (in thousands)	Percent
Total.....	5,110	100.00
15-19.....	106	2.07
20-24.....	1,930	37.77
25-29.....	2,756	53.93
30-34.....	268	5.24
35-39.....	34	.66
40-44.....	11	.22
45-49.....	4	.08

By applying this distribution to the 6,348,000 units with civilian male head, married spouse present, aged 25-29 as of March 1976 (table 9) one derives the following for wives:

Age of wife	Number (in thousands)
Total.....	6,348
15-19.....	131
20-24.....	2,398
25-29.....	3,424
30-34.....	333
35-39.....	42
40-44.....	14
45-49.....	5

The distributions of wives by age are summed across all age groups of heads to yield the total number of wives and their distribution by age.

Adjustment Factors for Weights A and BC

The March 1976 projections of STATS units by military status, age, sex, and marital status of STATS unit head divided by the comparable estimates for March 1972 provided adjustment factors to obtain weight A (table 11). These factors were applied to the March 1972 STATS unit weight (CPS family supplement weight) according to the specifications given in table B-9.

The March 1976 projections of the number of dependent children by age and sex divided by the comparable estimates for March 1972 yielded adjustment factors to obtain STATS unit weight BC for units with dependent children (table 19). The application of these factors is specified in table B-10.

The number of STATS units with no dependent children in March 1976 was obtained by deducting the weight BC projections of STATS units with dependent children from the weight A projection of STATS units by military status, age, and sex of head and age of wife. The resulting March 1976 figures divided by the comparable estimates for March 1972 gave adjustment factors to obtain STATS unit weight BC for units with no dependent children (table 20). The specifications for their application are shown in table B-11.

TABLE B-1.--Derivation of estimated numbers of members of the Armed Forces overseas and in the United States, by sex and age, July 1972

[In thousands]

Sex and age	Total population of the U.S. including Armed Forces overseas	Total resident population	Armed Forces overseas	Total civilian resident population	Armed Forces in the United States
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Total males.....	102,051	101,450	601	99,708	1,742
Under 5.....	8,803	8,803	---	8,803	---
5 to 9.....	9,526	9,526	---	9,526	---
10 to 14.....	10,600	10,600	---	10,600	---
15 to 19.....	10,226	10,164	62	9,899	265
20 to 24.....	9,178	8,880	298	8,133	747
25 to 29.....	7,482	7,387	95	7,114	273
30 to 34.....	6,080	6,022	58	5,846	176
35 to 39.....	5,456	5,404	52	5,242	162
40 to 44.....	5,686	5,661	25	5,582	79
45 to 49.....	5,797	5,789	8	5,763	26
50 to 54.....	5,558	5,555	3	5,542	13
55 to 59.....	4,831	4,830	1	4,828	2
60 to 64.....	4,159	4,159	(1/)	4,159	(1/)
65 to 69.....	3,239	3,239	(1/)	3,239	(1/)
70 to 74.....	2,345	2,345	(1/)	2,345	(1/)
75 and over.....	3,087	3,087	(1/)	3,087	(1/)
Total females.....	106,786	106,782	4	106,743	39
Under 5.....	8,439	8,439	---	8,439	---
5 to 9.....	9,176	9,176	---	9,176	---
10 to 14.....	10,204	10,204	---	10,204	---
15 to 19.....	9,875	9,875	(1/)	9,866	9
20 to 24.....	9,041	9,039	2	9,019	20
25 to 29.....	7,564	7,563	1	7,558	5
30 to 34.....	6,228	6,227	1	6,226	1
35 to 39.....	5,670	5,670	(1/)	5,668	2
40 to 44.....	5,962	5,962	(1/)	5,961	1
45 to 49.....	6,222	6,222	(1/)	6,222	(1/)
50 to 54.....	6,014	6,014	(1/)	6,014	(1/)
55 to 59.....	5,328	5,328	(1/)	5,328	(1/)
60 to 64.....	4,785	4,785	(1/)	4,785	(1/)
65 to 69.....	4,003	4,003	(1/)	4,003	(1/)
70 to 74.....	3,258	3,258	(1/)	3,258	(1/)
75 and over.....	5,017	5,017	(1/)	5,017	(1/)

1/ Less than .5.

Source: Columns (1), (2), and (4)--"Estimates of the Population of the United States, By Age and Sex," Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 490, table 1.
Column (3)--Column (1) minus column (2).
Column (5)--Column (2) minus column (4).

TABLE B-2. --Persons in STATS units with military head by unit status, marital status, sex and age, March 1972 CPS, based on CPS person supplement weight

[In thousands]

Sex and age	Total	Unit status				
		Head			Wife	Dependent child
		Total	Married, spouse present	Other		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Total males.....	2,126	1,191	1,017	173	---	937
Under age 5.....	353	---	---	---	---	353
5-14.....	504	---	---	---	---	504
15-19.....	123	50	27	22	---	74
20-24.....	368	362	259	103	---	6
25-29.....	270	270	249	21	---	---
30-34.....	210	210	198	12	---	---
35-39.....	161	161	155	7	---	---
40-44.....	87	87	81	5	---	---
45-49.....	36	36	34	1	---	---
50-54.....	13	13	12	1	---	---
55-59.....	1	1	1	(1/)	---	---
60 and over.....	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	---	---
Total females...	1,832	(1/)	---	(1/)	1,017	815
Under age 5.....	286	---	---	---		286
5-14.....	449	---	---	---	(1/)	449
15-19.....	147	(1/)	---	(1/)	69	78
20-24.....	317	(1/)	---	(1/)	314	3
25-29.....	208	(1/)	---	(1/)	208	---
30-34.....	205	(1/)	---	(1/)	205	---
35-39.....	132	(1/)	---	(1/)	132	---
40-44.....	55	(1/)	---	(1/)	55	---
45-49.....	30	(1/)	---	(1/)	30	---
50-54.....	4	(1/)	---	(1/)	4	---
55 and over.....	(1/)	(1/)	---	(1/)	(1/)	---

1/ Less than .5.

Source: Tabulations prepared by SSA/ORS from the March 1972 CPS, based on the CPS person supplement weight.

TABLE B-3.--Persons in STATS units with military head by unit status, marital status, sex and age, March 1972 CPS, based on STATS unit (CPS family supplement) weight

[In thousands]

Sex and age	Total	Unit status				
		Head			Wife	Dependent child
		Total	Married, spouse present	Other		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Total males.....	2,163	1,195	1,016	179	---	968
Under age 5.....	358	---	---	---	---	358
5-14.....	526	---	---	---	---	526
15-19.....	128	50	27	23	---	79
20-24.....	373	367	259	108	---	6
25-29.....	270	270	249	21	---	---
30-34.....	211	211	198	12	---	---
35-39.....	161	161	155	7	---	---
40-44.....	87	87	81	5	---	---
45-49.....	36	36	34	1	---	---
50-54.....	13	13	12	1	---	---
55-59.....	1	1	1	(1/)	---	---
60 and over.....	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)	---	---
Total females....	1,847	(1/)	---	(1/)	1,016	831
Under age 5.....	289	---	---	---	---	289
5-14.....	460	---	---	---	(1/)	460
15-19.....	148	(1/)	---	(1/)	69	79
20-24.....	316	(1/)	---	(1/)	313	3
25-29.....	208	(1/)	---	(1/)	208	---
30-34.....	205	(1/)	---	(1/)	205	---
35-39.....	132	(1/)	---	(1/)	132	---
40-44.....	55	(1/)	---	(1/)	55	---
45-49.....	30	(1/)	---	(1/)	30	---
50-54.....	4	(1/)	---	(1/)	4	---
55 and over.....	(1/)	(1/)	---	(1/)	(1/)	---

1/ Less than .5.

Source: Tabulations prepared by SSA/ORS from the March 1972 CPS, based on the STATS unit weight (CPS family supplement weight).

TABLE B-4.--Derivation of projected numbers of members of the Armed Forces overseas and in the United States, by sex and age, March 1976

[In thousands]

Sex and age	Armed Forces overseas	Armed Forces in the United States	
		In STATS units	In barracks
	(1)	(2)	(3)
Total males.....	601	1,191	605
Under age 5.....	---	---	---
5 to 9.....	---	---	---
10 to 14.....	---	---	---
15 to 19.....	62	50	215
20 to 24.....	298	362	385
25 to 29.....	95	270	3
30 to 34.....	58	210	(1/)
35 to 39.....	52	161	1
40 to 44.....	25	87	(1/)
45 to 49.....	8	36	(1/)
50 to 54.....	3	13	(1/)
55 to 59.....	1	1	1
60 and over.....	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
Total females.....	4	(1/)	39
Under age 5.....	---	---	---
5 to 9.....	---	---	---
10 to 14.....	---	---	---
15 to 19.....	(1/)	(1/)	9
20 to 24.....	2	(1/)	20
25 to 29.....	1	(1/)	5
30 to 34.....	1	(1/)	1
35 to 39.....	(1/)	(1/)	2
40 to 44.....	(1/)	(1/)	1
45 to 49.....	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
50 to 54.....	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
55 to 59.....	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
60 and over.....	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)

1/ Less than .5.

Source: Column (1)--Table B-1, column (3).
Column (2)--Table B-2, column (2).
Column (3)--Estimates for age groups derived as the maximum of table B-1, column (5) less column (2) of this table, or zero.

TABLE B-5.--1970 Census population 14 years old and over, by sex, age, and living arrangements

[In thousands except column (5)]

Sex and age	Total 1/	Armed Forces in barracks	Total minus Armed Forces in barracks 2/	Inmates of institutions	Inmates of institutions as percent of total minus Armed Forces in barracks
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Total males...	71,487	995	70,492	1,071	1.52
Aged 14-17.....	8,208	23	8,185	92	1.12
18-24.....	11,408	837	10,571	173	1.64
25-34.....	12,178	93	12,085	156	1.29
35-44.....	11,262	34	11,228	117	1.04
45-64.....	19,997	8	19,989	217	1.09
65-74.....	5,441	---	5,441	116	2.13
75 and over.....	2,993	---	2,993	200	6.68
Total females.	77,910	18	77,892	973	1.25
Aged 14-17.....	7,874	---	7,874	43	.55
18-24.....	12,015	16	11,999	40	.33
25-34.....	12,679	2	12,677	39	.31
35-44.....	11,860	---	11,860	44	.37
45-64.....	21,824	---	21,824	146	.67
65-74.....	7,013	---	7,013	154	2.20
75 and over.....	4,645	---	4,645	507	10.91

1/ The 1970 Census population coverage is equivalent to resident population (table A, line C), or, alternatively, total population of the United States including Armed Forces less Armed Forces overseas.

2/ This population concept is equivalent to the population covered by the CPS plus inmates of institutions (table A, line J plus line H) or, alternatively, the civilian resident population plus members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post (table A, line G plus line E).

Source: Columns (1), (2), and (4)--"Persons by Family Characteristics," 1970 Census of Population, PC(2)-4B, table 2.
Column (3)--column (1) minus column (2).
Column (5)--column (4) as percent of column (3).

TABLE B-6.--Civilian population plus 1,164,000 members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post, by sex, age, and whether residing in institution, March 1971 CPS

[In thousands except column (3)]

Sex and age	Total	Inmates of institutions	Percent institutionalized
	(1)	(2)	(3)
Total males.....	99,772	1,353	1.4
Under age 6.....	11,007	10	.1
6 to 13.....	16,906	76	.4
14 to 17.....	8,125	105	1.3
18 to 19.....	3,540	56	1.6
20 to 24.....	7,837	145	1.9
25 to 29.....	6,866	110	1.6
30 to 34.....	5,730	86	1.5
35 to 39.....	5,394	77	1.4
40 to 44.....	5,752	75	1.3
45 to 54.....	11,327	156	1.4
55 to 64.....	8,815	150	1.7
65 to 74.....	5,402	124	2.3
75 and over.....	3,071	184	6.0
Total females...	105,442	999	0.9
Under age 6.....	10,544	7	.1
6 to 13.....	16,298	41	.3
14 to 17.....	7,897	55	.7
18 to 19.....	3,676	17	.5
20 to 24.....	8,757	32	.4
25 to 29.....	7,049	28	.4
30 to 34.....	5,901	27	.5
35 to 39.....	5,605	29	.5
40 to 44.....	6,043	36	.6
45 to 54.....	11,174	92	.8
55 to 64.....	9,880	107	1.1
65 to 74.....	6,854	143	2.1
75 and over.....	4,766	388	8.1

Source: Columns (1) and (2)--"Marital Status and Living Arrangements: March 1971," Current Population Reports, Series P-20, No. 225, tables 2 and 3.
Column (3)--Column (2) as percent of column (1).

TABLE B-7.--Derivation of number of inmates of institutions, March 1976

[In thousands except column (2)]

Sex and age	Civilian population plus members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post	Percentage institutionalized 1/	Inmates of institutions
	(1)	(2)	(3)
Total males.....	105,029		1,243
Under age 5.....	9,793	0.1	10
5 to 9.....	8,866	.4	35
10 to 14.....	10,022	.4	40
15 to 19.....	10,412	1.2	125
20 to 24.....	9,264	1.7	157
25 to 29.....	8,894	1.3	116
30 to 34.....	6,872	1.2	82
35 to 39.....	5,741	1.0	57
40 to 44.....	5,385	1.0	54
45 to 49.....	5,651	1.0	57
50 to 54.....	5,611	1.0	56
55 to 59.....	5,069	1.2	61
60 to 64.....	4,299	1.2	52
65 to 69.....	3,457	2.1	73
70 to 74.....	2,474	2.1	52
75 and over.....	3,220	6.7	216
Total females...	111,395		1,172
Under age 5.....	9,368	0.1	9
5 to 9.....	8,528	.3	26
10 to 14.....	9,658	.3	29
15 to 19.....	10,315	.5	52
20 to 24.....	9,699	.3	29
25 to 29.....	8,965	.3	27
30 to 34.....	7,070	.4	28
35 to 39.....	5,981	.3	18
40 to 44.....	5,577	.4	23
45 to 49.....	6,034	.6	36
50 to 54.....	6,150	.6	37
55 to 59.....	5,672	.8	45
60 to 64.....	5,008	.8	40
65 to 69.....	4,313	2.2	95
70 to 74.....	3,438	2.2	76
75 and over.....	5,519	10.9	602

1/ Broad 1970 Census age groups were adjusted by the March 1971 CPS age groups. See text.

Source: Column (1)--table 5, column (1) minus columns (2) and (3).
Column (2)--based on table B-5, column (5), table B-6, column (3).
Column (3)--column (1) multiplied by column (2).

TABLE B-8.--STATS units with civilian male heads, married, spouse present, by age of head and age of wife, March 1972 CPS

[In thousands]

Age of wife	Total	Age of head													
		Under 15	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75 and over
Total...	45,376	0	250	3,014	5,110	4,594	4,334	4,629	4,898	4,807	4,183	3,356	2,583	1,710	1,908
Under age 15.	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
15-19.....	848	0	192	509	106	12	11	8	3	1	3	0	1	0	0
20-24.....	4,679	0	51	2,254	1,930	328	67	26	14	4	5	0	0	0	0
25-29.....	5,444	0	4	217	2,756	1,887	388	108	50	15	13	5	0	0	0
30-34.....	4,808	0	1	24	268	2,083	1,772	454	125	46	21	10	3	1	1
35-39.....	4,547	0	0	3	34	244	1,824	1,755	465	160	31	23	4	4	0
40-44.....	4,778	0	0	4	11	23	211	1,896	1,857	531	140	69	20	8	8
45-49.....	4,907	0	0	1	4	14	43	291	1,958	1,826	535	154	49	20	11
50-54.....	4,530	0	0	0	0	3	19	69	345	1,848	1,550	464	162	48	21
55-59.....	3,735	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	60	291	1,556	1,258	413	103	42
60-64.....	2,914	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	17	50	270	1,142	988	294	144
65-69.....	1,981	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	4	26	43	187	792	641	284
70-74.....	1,262	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	12	35	124	506	579
75 and over.	941	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	9	27	84	818

Source: Tabulations prepared by SSA/ORS from March 1972 CPS, based on STATS unit weight (CPS family supplement weight).

TABLE B-9.--Factors applied to the 1972 STATS unit weight (CPS family supplement weight) to obtain March 1976 weight A: STATS units with a civilian head 1/ by age, sex, and marital status of unit head

Age of head	Male head "married, spouse present"	Male head not "married, spouse present"	Female head
14	0.93397	0.93397	0.93397
15-19	1.05200	1.05140	1.04725
20-24	1.10916	1.10926	.97390
25-29	1.24227	1.24268	1.34141
30-34	1.15346	1.15360	1.39193
35-39	1.06530	1.06495	1.26337
40-44	.94405	.94359	.82819
45-49	.97162	.97147	.82915
50-54	1.01789	1.01791	1.03546
55-59	1.04757	1.04711	1.11543
60-64	1.04410	1.04478	1.05143
65-69	1.07782	1.07630	1.09640
70-74	1.06725	1.06667	1.07832
75 and over	1.04927	1.04984	1.10037

1/ For any unit whose head was in the military at time of interview, the weight A factor was unity.

Source: Table 11.

TABLE B-10.--Factors applied to the 1972 STATS unit weight (CPS family supplement weight) to obtain March 1976 weight BC: STATS units with a civilian head 1/ and dependent children

Characteristic	Factor
Units with dependent children aged 5 through 14 2/	0.93397
Units with dependent children under 5 years of age and none aged 5 through 14	1.27042
Units with male dependent children 15 through 19 years of age, no children 5-14, and no children under 5	1.22778
Units with male dependent children 20-21 years of age, no children 5-14, no children under 5, and no male children 15-19	1.19748
Units with female dependent children 15-19, no children under 15, and no male children 15-21	1.20794
Units with female dependent children 20-21 and no other dependent children	.86364

1/ Units with a military head received a factor of unity.
2/ Units with heads aged 14 years and units with wives aged 14 years received the same factor as units with dependent children 5 to 14 years of age.

Source: Table 19.

TABLE B-11.--Factors applied to the 1972 STATS unit weight (CPS family supplement weight) to obtain weight BC for units with a civilian head 1/and no dependent children by age, sex, and marital status of head and age of wife

Age of head 2/	Female head	Male head not "married spouse present"	Male head "married spouse present" by age of wife 2/												
			15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75 and over
15-19.....	1.0151	1.0511	0.8367	0.8333	1.0000	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
20-24.....	.9174	1.1077	.9664	.9413	1.0972	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	---	---	---	---	---	---
25-29.....	1.5647	1.2466	1.2031	1.3719	1.8640	2.4524	1.8889	1.5000	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
30-34.....	2.0419	1.1601	1.0000	1.1313	2.0636	3.9516	2.5556	1.3000	1.6667	1.0000	---	---	---	---	---
35-39.....	1.8308	1.0695	1.0000	.7222	1.3800	2.9474	2.8469	1.7188	1.1667	1.1429	---	---	---	---	---
40-44.....	.5875	.9346	.6667	3/.0008	.6316	.5833	.5670	.6295	.7119	.9091	0.8889	1.0000	1.0000	---	---
45-49.....	.6573	.9610	1.0000	3/.0008	.7692	.9412	.8696	.7778	.8023	.8554	.9024	1.0000	.6667	---	---
50-54.....	1.0213	1.0117	1.0000	---	1.5000	1.1667	1.2000	1.0094	.9445	.9553	.9860	1.0000	1.0385	1.0000	---
55-59.....	1.1178	1.0432	---	---	.5000	1.0000	1.1429	1.1852	1.0386	1.0240	1.0263	1.0494	1.0526	1.0000	1.2500
60-64.....	1.0511	1.0402	---	---	---	---	1.2000	1.1053	1.0357	1.0256	1.0242	1.0368	1.0509	1.0286	1.0000
65-69.....	1.0958	1.0771	2.0000	---	---	2.0000	2.0000	1.1000	1.1250	1.0636	1.0696	1.0758	1.0782	1.0833	1.0833
70-74.....	1.0795	1.0644	---	---	---	---	---	1.2500	1.2222	1.0857	1.0556	1.0643	1.0669	1.0699	1.0602
75 and over.....	1.1001	1.0492	---	---	---	---	---	1.2500	1.2000	1.0000	1.0278	1.0526	1.0500	1.0490	1.0480

1/ For a unit whose head was in the military at time of interview, the weight BC factor was unity.

2/ All units with at least one member 5 to 14 years old had a weight adjustment factor of .93397 to bring them forward to 1976. See footnote to table B-10.

3/ The March 1976 desired weight was zero; for facility in handling these records in the computer, an adjustment factor of .0008 was applied to the March 1972 weight, resulting in a very small weight for March 1976.

Source: Table 20.

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